

# MONTHLY INDEX NEWS



## Newsletter updates

We regularly update this newsletter to include additional indices and consider layout modifications to the various sections. The STOXX® USA ETF Industry was added to Thematic Indices section in this issue.

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## Featured index

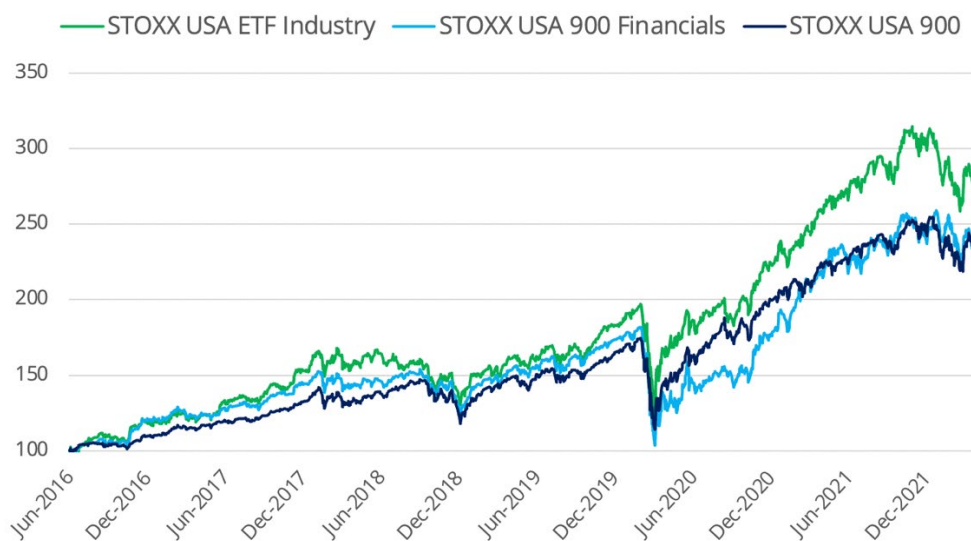
The [STOXX® USA ETF Industry](#) was introduced in January and last month became the underlying for an [ETF issued by Kiwoom Asset Management](#). The index tracks US companies with the highest revenue derived from businesses involved in the design, issuance, sale and trading of ETFs around the world.

Far from slowing, growth in the ETF industry continues unabated, fueled by renewed drivers and as more investors turn to the cost-efficient and practical vehicles to implement investment strategies and manage portfolios. [BlackRock has forecast](#) the global ETF industry may reach USD 14 trillion in assets under management by 2024, up from USD 9 trillion in 2021.

Stock selection into the STOXX USA ETF Industry index starts with all securities in the STOXX® USA Total Market Index that belong to the following ICB sectors: Asset Managers and Custodians, Financial Data Providers, Diversified Financial Services, Investment Services, Professional Business Support Services and Software. From there, stocks that have an aggregated revenue exposure of at least 50% from 12 RBICS associated sectors are chosen. Those sectors include Alternative Exchanges and ECNs, Diverse Asset Management and Financial Advisors, Multi-Type Financial Data Content Providers/Sites, Other Clearing and Settlement Services, and Retail Advisory and Brokerage Services. The largest 20 constituents in the selection list, based on free-float market capitalization, make it into the index.

Chart 1 shows the ETF industry has outperformed the broader US financial sector in recent years. Moreover, it has done so with lower volatility.

### Chart 1: Performance



Source: Qontigo. USD gross returns as of April 29, 2022.

## Benchmark indices

### Key points

Stocks tumbled in April by the most since the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic as investors' expectations grew that the Federal Reserve and other central banks will need to raise interest rates faster and higher to fight inflation. US consumer-discretionary and technology shares suffered the worst of the rout.

The [STOXX® Global 1800 index](#) lost 8.2% last month when measured in dollars and including dividends, its steepest monthly retreat since March 2020. The benchmark fell 3.1% in euros after the greenback rose 5.2% against the common currency.

The [STOXX® North America 600](#) fell 8.9% in dollars and the [STOXX® USA 500](#) lost 9.1%. Europe fared significantly better, with the pan-European [STOXX® Europe 600](#) dropping 0.6% in euros and the Eurozone's [EURO STOXX 50®](#) decreasing 2%. The [STOXX® Asia/Pacific 600](#) declined 7.6% in dollars.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)						P/B
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD			
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	
1. EURO STOXX 50	-2.0	-10.7	-1.8	-7.1	-17.1	-14.0	19.0	28.9	21.0	22.1	34.4	24.0	2.0
2. STOXX Europe 600	-0.6	-6.5	5.9	-5.7	-13.2	-7.2	14.8	22.1	16.5	17.0	27.5	19.5	2.0
3. STOXX Global 1800	-3.1	-6.4	9.6	-8.2	-13.2	-4.0	18.8	17.4	13.3	18.3	19.1	14.1	2.4
4. STOXX Global 1800 ex USA	-1.3	-4.1	6.2	-6.4	-11.1	-6.9	13.5	14.8	12.0	15.5	20.3	15.0	1.7
5. STOXX USA 500	-4.1	-7.6	11.6	-9.1	-14.3	-2.2	26.8	23.5	17.2	25.6	23.4	16.8	3.5
6. STOXX USA 900	-4.0	-7.5	10.7	-9.0	-14.2	-3.0	26.3	23.4	17.2	25.2	23.4	16.9	3.4
7. STOXX North America 600	-3.9	-6.8	12.3	-8.9	-13.6	-1.6	25.9	22.8	16.8	24.9	22.7	16.5	3.4
8. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600	-2.5	-3.8	1.2	-7.6	-10.7	-11.3	15.4	17.6	14.1	16.7	20.2	15.7	1.2

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Benchmark Indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

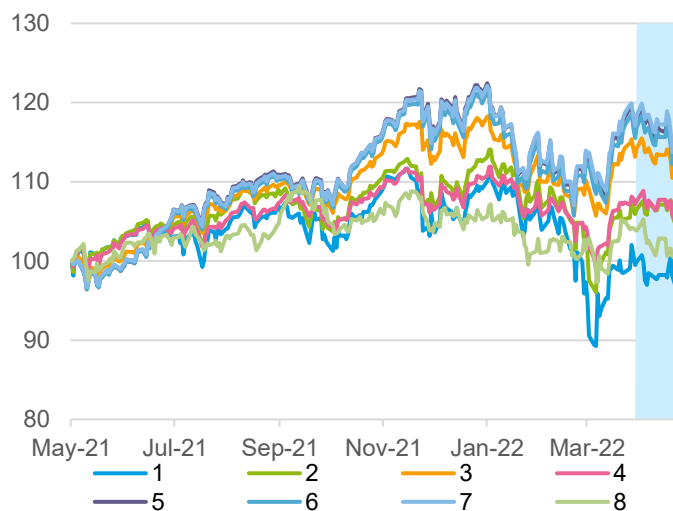


Figure 1: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

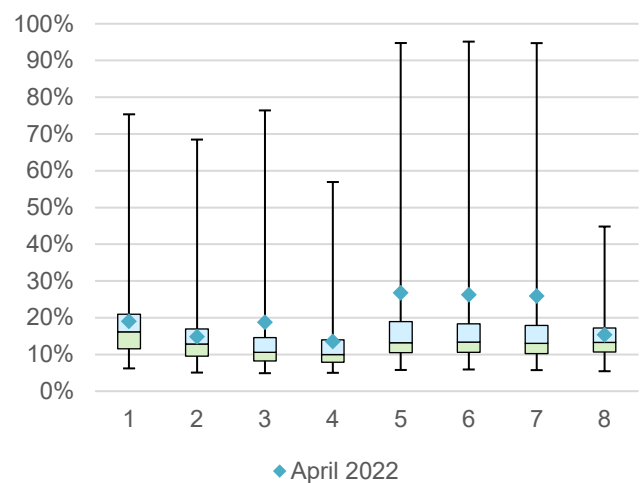


Figure 2: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Jan. 2004 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## DAX indices

### Key points

Germany's DAX family is led by the blue-chip DAX. The [MDAX®](#) and [SDAX®](#), respectively, gauge the performance of the country's mid- and small-caps. The [TecDAX®](#) tracks German technology companies. The [HDAX®](#) groups all equities that belong to either the DAX, MDAX or TecDAX. The [DAX® 50 ESG](#) and the [DAX® ESG Target](#) offer investors a sustainable option for German equities.

All indices had negative returns in April.

### Risk and return characteristics

	(EUR) Return (%)			(EUR) Annualized volatility (%)		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. DAX	-2.2	-11.2	-6.9	18.4	28.7	20.6
2. DAX 50 ESG	-2.3	-11.3	-6.3	18.1	28.4	20.2
3. DAX ESG Target	-2.2	-12.3	-7.5	18.4	28.5	20.4
4. MDAX	-3.0	-14.3	-8.0	20.4	27.1	18.9
5. SDAX	-3.0	-15.8	-14.4	20.3	29.5	21.3
6. TecDAX	-5.3	-20.2	-10.7	19.4	28.2	21.3
7. HDAX	-2.3	-11.6	-6.3	18.5	28.4	20.2

Risk and return performance figures for DAX Indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

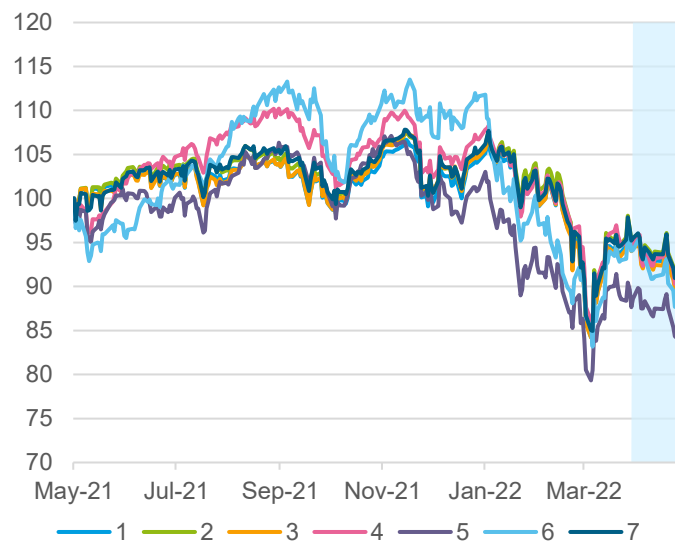


Figure 3: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

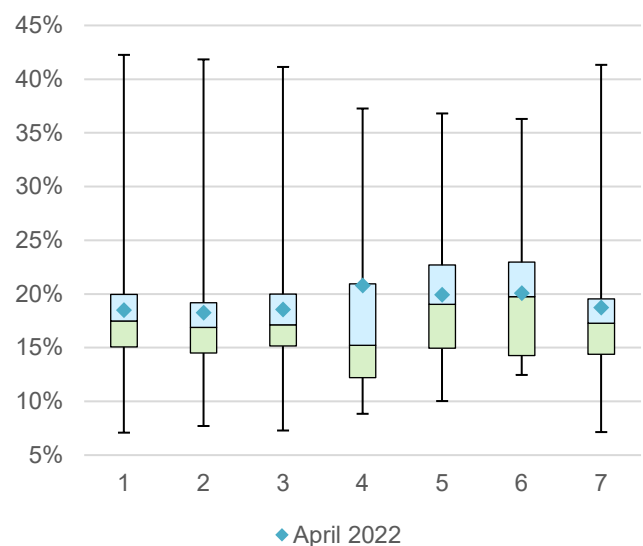


Figure 4: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## ESG Broad Market indices

### Key points

The STOXX ESG Broad Market indices apply a set of compliance, product involvement and ESG performance exclusionary screens on a starting benchmark universe until only the 80% top ESG-rated constituents remain. Companies that are non-compliant based on the Sustainalytics Global Standards Screening assessment or are involved in controversial weapons are not eligible for selection. Additional filters exclude companies involved in tobacco production, thermal coal and military contracting.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. EURO STOXX ESG Broad Market	-1.7	-10.6	0.0	-6.8	-17.0	-12.3	17.3	27.2	19.3	20.4	32.9	22.5
2. STOXX Europe 600 ESG Broad Market	-0.6	-6.7	7.1	-5.7	-13.4	-6.2	14.9	22.2	16.4	17.2	27.6	19.5
3. STOXX Global 1800 ESG Broad Market	-3.1	-6.7	10.6	-8.1	-13.5	-3.0	19.2	17.7	13.5	18.9	19.5	14.3
4. STOXX North America 600 ESG Broad Market	-3.9	-7.2	13.3	-8.9	-13.9	-0.7	26.8	23.4	17.1	25.9	23.3	16.8
5. STOXX USA 500 ESG Broad Market	-4.2	-8.2	12.0	-9.2	-14.8	-1.9	27.8	24.2	17.6	26.6	24.1	17.3
6. STOXX USA 900 ESG Broad Market	-3.9	-7.8	11.9	-8.9	-14.5	-2.0	27.3	24.1	17.6	26.1	24.0	17.2
7. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 ESG Broad Market	-2.6	-3.9	1.0	-7.6	-10.9	-11.5	15.4	17.8	14.2	16.8	20.6	15.9
8. STOXX Japan 600 ESG Broad Market	-3.6	-7.9	-1.8	-8.6	-14.6	-13.9	18.6	20.8	17.0	19.7	22.9	18.3

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX ESG Broad Market indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance



Figure 5: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

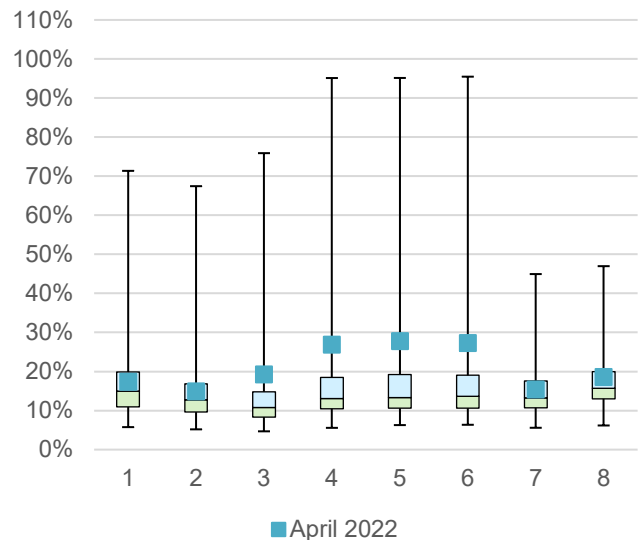


Figure 6: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Apr. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## ESG Target indices

### Key points

The [STOXX® ESG Target indices](#) seek to significantly improve the benchmark portfolio's ESG profile, while mirroring its returns as closely as possible.

The indices follow a similar initial selection methodology as the STOXX ESG Broad Market Indices. From that selection pool they implement, through a series of constraints, an optimization process to maximize the overall ESG score of the portfolio while constraining the tracking error to the benchmark.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. EURO STOXX ESG Target	-1.9	-11.1	-0.5	-7.0	-17.6	-12.8	17.5	26.7	19.1	20.5	32.4	22.3
2. STOXX Europe 600 ESG Target	-0.8	-7.7	5.7	-5.9	-14.3	-7.4	15.1	22.3	16.5	17.3	27.8	19.6
3. STOXX Global 1800 ESG Target	-3.1	-7.5	9.6	-8.1	-14.2	-3.9	19.0	17.4	13.4	18.6	19.3	14.3
4. STOXX North America 600 ESG Target	-3.8	-7.6	12.7	-8.8	-14.3	-1.2	26.0	22.8	16.9	25.1	22.8	16.6
5. STOXX USA 500 ESG Target	-3.8	-7.7	13.1	-8.8	-14.4	-0.9	27.0	23.5	17.3	25.8	23.4	17.0
6. STOXX USA 900 ESG Target	-3.8	-8.0	11.5	-8.8	-14.6	-2.3	26.9	23.6	17.3	25.8	23.6	17.1
7. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 ESG Target	-2.6	-4.3	1.7	-7.6	-11.2	-10.9	15.3	17.6	14.2	16.7	20.3	15.8
8. STOXX Japan 600 ESG Target	-3.4	-8.1	-1.8	-8.4	-14.8	-13.9	18.6	20.4	16.8	19.8	22.5	18.1

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX ESG Target indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance



Figure 7: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

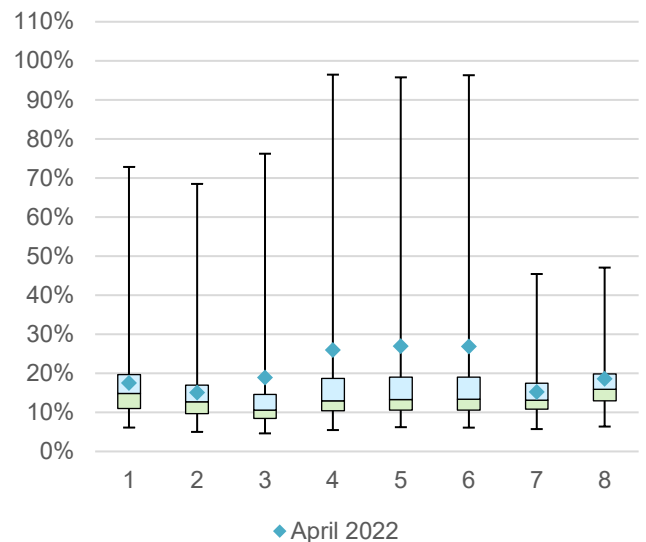


Figure 8: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Apr. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.



## ESG Target TE indices

### Key points

The [STOXX® ESG Target TE indices](#) follow a similar methodology to the ESG Target indices, but the optimization imposes a tracking error minimization, subject to a constraint of improving the ESG score of the resulting portfolio.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. EURO STOXX ESG Target TE	-1.7	-10.6	0.2	-6.8	-17.1	-12.2	17.4	27.1	19.2	20.4	32.8	22.5
2. STOXX Europe 600 ESG Target TE	-0.8	-7.2	6.0	-5.9	-13.9	-7.1	15.0	22.3	16.5	17.2	27.8	19.6
3. STOXX Global 1800 ESG Target TE	-3.0	-6.7	10.3	-8.1	-13.4	-3.4	19.1	17.3	13.3	18.8	19.2	14.2
4. STOXX North America 600 ESG Target TE	-3.7	-7.3	12.4	-8.7	-14.0	-1.5	26.2	22.8	16.9	25.2	22.8	16.6
5. STOXX USA 500 ESG Target TE	-3.9	-7.5	12.8	-8.8	-14.2	-1.1	27.0	23.5	17.3	25.8	23.3	16.9
6. STOXX USA 900 ESG Target TE	-3.8	-7.5	11.6	-8.8	-14.2	-2.2	26.6	23.4	17.2	25.5	23.3	16.9
7. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 ESG Target TE	-2.6	-4.1	1.2	-7.6	-11.1	-11.3	15.4	17.8	14.2	16.7	20.5	15.8
8. STOXX Japan 600 ESG Target TE	-3.4	-7.9	-1.7	-8.5	-14.6	-13.8	18.5	20.5	16.9	19.5	22.6	18.2

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX ESG Target TE indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance



Figure 9: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

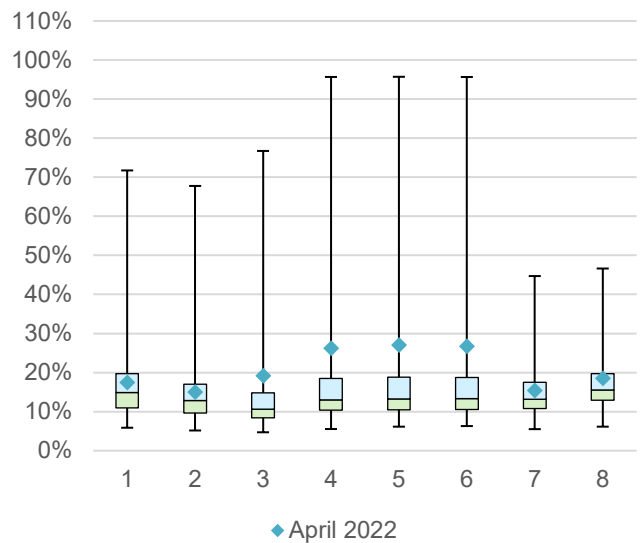


Figure 10: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Apr. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## SRI indices

### Key points

The [STOXX® SRI \(Socially Responsible Investing\) indices](#) apply a set of involvement, carbon emission intensity and compliance screens, and additionally track the best ESG performers in each industry group within a selection of STOXX benchmarks.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. EURO STOXX SRI	-2.3	-13.2	-2.3	-7.4	-19.5	-14.4	17.1	27.8	19.8	20.1	33.5	23.0
2. STOXX Europe 600 SRI	0.3	-6.3	8.1	-4.9	-13.1	-5.2	13.4	21.4	15.7	15.3	26.9	18.8
3. STOXX Global 1800 SRI	-2.4	-6.8	13.3	-7.5	-13.5	-0.7	17.7	17.2	13.3	17.9	19.8	14.4
4. STOXX North America 600 SRI	-4.2	-8.4	15.2	-9.2	-15.0	1.0	25.8	23.0	17.1	25.3	23.4	17.0
5. STOXX USA 500 SRI	-4.2	-9.1	14.9	-9.2	-15.6	0.7	26.6	23.7	17.5	25.9	23.9	17.3
6. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 SRI	-1.8	-3.9	4.7	-6.9	-10.8	-8.2	15.2	19.1	15.1	17.2	21.9	16.8

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX ESG SRI indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

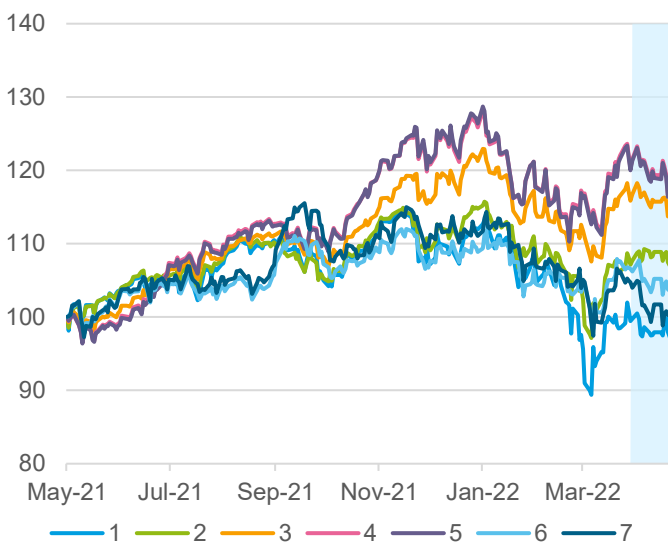


Figure 11: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

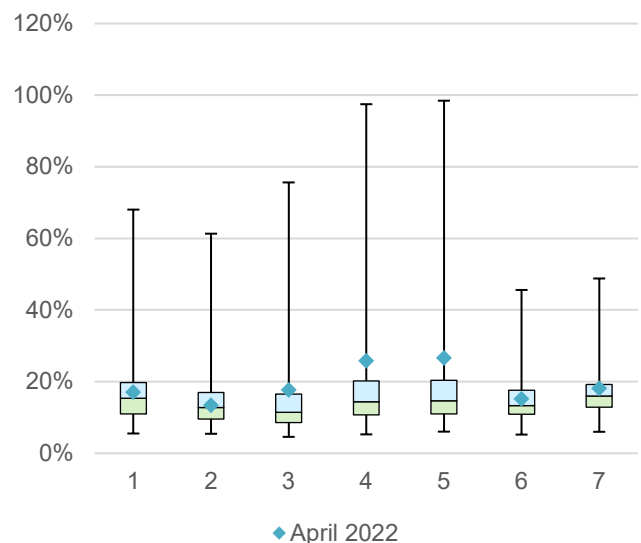


Figure 12: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Apr. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## ESG-X indices

### Key points

The [STOXX ESG-X indices](#) are versions of traditional, market-capitalization-weighted benchmarks that observe [standard responsible exclusions](#) of leading asset owners. They incorporate basic norm- and product-based exclusion criteria to comply with ESG principles. Companies are excluded based on data provider Sustainalytics' determination of non-compliance with their Global Standards Screening assessment, involvement in controversial weapons, tobacco production, thermal coal extraction or exploration, or use of thermal coal to generate at least a quarter of power output.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)						P/B
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD			
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	
1. EURO STOXX 50 ESG-X	-1.9	-10.9	-1.8	-7.0	-17.3	-13.9	19.0	28.5	20.8	22.0	34.1	23.8	1.9
2. STOXX Europe 600 ESG-X	-0.7	-6.9	5.6	-5.8	-13.6	-7.4	14.9	22.2	16.5	17.1	27.6	19.5	2.0
3. STOXX Global 1800 ESG-X	-3.3	-7.0	9.3	-8.3	-13.7	-4.2	19.2	17.8	13.5	18.7	19.5	14.3	2.4
4. STOXX USA 500 ESG-X	-4.4	-8.3	11.2	-9.4	-14.9	-2.5	27.5	24.1	17.6	26.2	23.9	17.2	3.6
5. STOXX North America 600 ESG-X	-4.2	-7.5	12.0	-9.1	-14.2	-1.8	26.5	23.3	17.1	25.5	23.3	16.8	3.5
6. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 ESG-X	-2.7	-4.0	1.0	-7.7	-10.9	-11.5	15.6	17.7	14.2	16.8	20.4	15.8	1.2

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX ESG-X indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

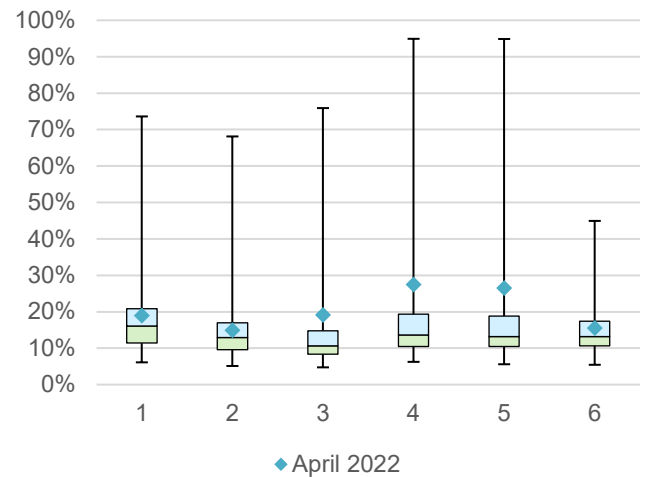
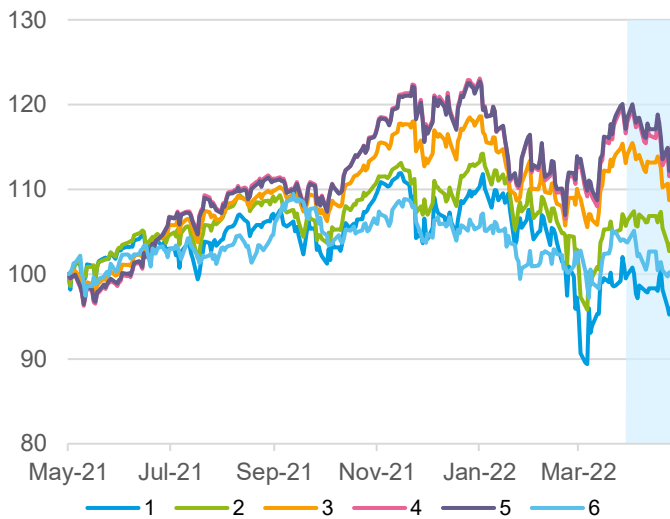


Figure 13: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

Figure 14: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Apr. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## ESG and Sustainability indices

### Key points

Among the STOXX ESG and Sustainability indices, the [EURO STOXX 50® ESG index](#) performed in line with its benchmark in April.

The [STOXX® Global ESG Select KPIs index](#) beat the STOXX Global 1800 by 27 basis points. The STOXX ESG Select KPIs Indices offer a broad market exposure that is tilted towards companies that score better with respect to a small set of environmental, social, and governance key performance indicators.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)						P/B
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD			
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	
1. EURO STOXX 50 ESG	-2.0	-10.7	0.8	-7.1	-17.1	-11.6	19.2	28.1	20.4	22.3	33.7	23.4	2.0
2. STOXX Europe Industry Neutral ESG	-0.5	-5.9	7.6	-5.6	-12.7	-5.7	14.7	21.8	16.3	17.0	27.3	19.4	2.0
3. STOXX North America Industry Neutral ESG	-2.3	-5.4	15.9	-7.4	-12.3	1.5	24.1	20.8	15.8	23.3	20.9	15.6	3.3
4. STOXX Global ESG Select KPIs	-2.9	-6.4	11.8	-7.9	-13.2	-2.1	19.3	17.6	13.4	18.9	19.6	14.3	2.5
5. STOXX USA ESG Select KPIs	-4.3	-7.6	12.6	-9.3	-14.3	-1.3	27.8	23.1	16.8	26.8	22.9	16.4	3.7
6. STOXX Europe ESG Leaders Select 30	2.0	0.6	12.6				12.4	18.2	13.3				1.4

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX ESG and Sustainability indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance



Figure 15: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

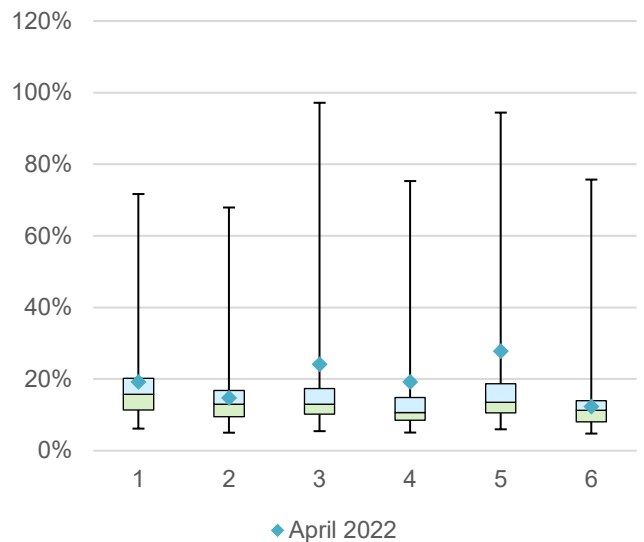


Figure 16: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Oct. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Climate Indices – Paris-Aligned Benchmark indices

### Key points

The [STOXX Paris-Aligned Benchmark indices \(PABs\)](#) are based on liquid securities from a selection of STOXX Benchmark Indices and follow the [EU Paris-aligned Benchmark \(EU PAB\) requirements](#) outlined by the European Commission’s Regulation (EU) 2020/1818, supplementing Regulation (EU) 2016/1011 of the European Parliament and of the Council on climate benchmarks.

Those requirements are designed such that the resulting PAB portfolio’s greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions are aligned with the long-term global warming target of the Paris Climate Agreement. The indices incorporate stringent carbon limitations in the selection of holdings, in line with global commitments to work towards keeping global warming between 1.5°C and 2°C above pre-industrial levels.

We have partnered with Sustainalytics for datasets relating to their Global Standards Screening and controversial weapons, and with ISS ESG for climate-related data such as Scope 1 to Scope 3 emissions, science-based climate targets, and others.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. EURO STOXX PAB	-1.2	-10.1	-1.0	-6.3	-16.6	-13.2	16.6	27.0	19.2	19.3	32.6	22.3
2. EURO STOXX TMI PAB	-1.2	-9.9	-0.9	-6.3	-16.4	-13.2	16.6	26.9	19.1	19.3	32.5	22.3
3. STOXX Europe 600 PAB	0.2	-6.5	5.6	-5.0	-13.3	-7.5	14.2	22.5	16.5	16.3	27.9	19.5
4. STOXX Global 1800 PAB	-3.0	-7.8	11.1	-8.1	-14.5	-2.6	19.6	18.7	14.1	18.9	20.6	14.9
5. STOXX USA 500 PAB	-4.0	-9.0	13.6	-9.0	-15.6	-0.4	28.3	25.2	18.2	26.9	25.1	17.8
6. STOXX USA 900 PAB	-3.9	-8.9	12.9	-8.9	-15.5	-1.1	28.1	25.1	18.2	26.7	25.0	17.8

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Paris-Aligned Benchmark indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

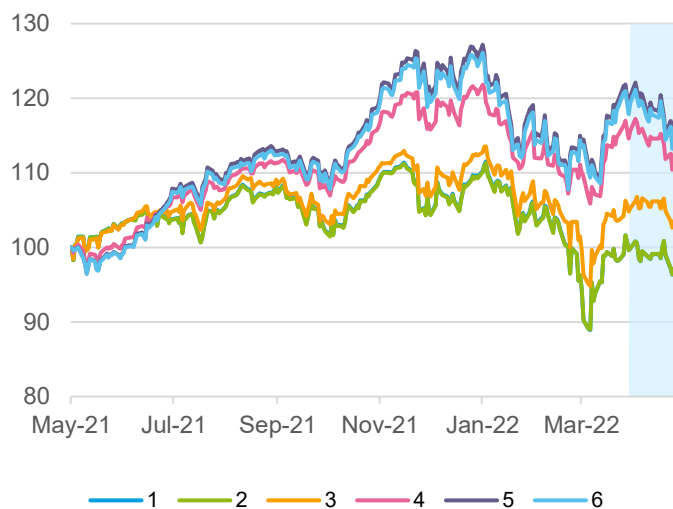


Figure 17: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

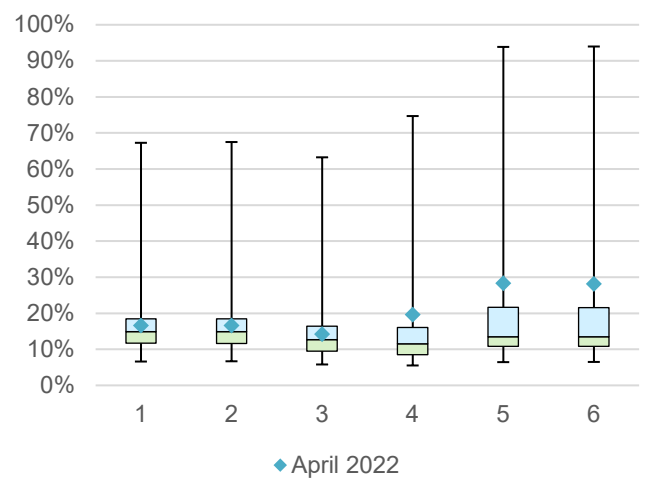


Figure 18: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Apr. 2018 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

# Climate indices – Climate Transition Benchmark indices

## Key points

The [STOXX Climate Transition Benchmark indices \(CTBs\)](#) are based on liquid securities from a selection of STOXX Benchmark Indices and follow the [EU Climate Transition Benchmark \(EU CTB\) requirements](#) outlined by the European Commission’s Regulation (EU) 2020/1818, supplementing Regulation (EU) 2016/1011 of the European Parliament and of the Council on climate benchmarks.

Those requirements are designed such that the resulting CTB portfolio is on a decarbonization trajectory.

As with the Paris-Aligned Benchmarks, we have partnered with Sustainalytics for exclusions datasets, and with ISS ESG for climate-related data, science-based climate targets and others.

## Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. EURO STOXX CTB	-1.0	-9.8	-0.8	-6.2	-16.3	-13.1	16.0	26.7	19.0	18.8	32.4	22.2
2. EURO STOXX TMI CTB	-1.0	-9.6	-0.9	-6.1	-16.1	-13.1	16.0	26.6	19.0	18.8	32.3	22.2
3. STOXX Europe 600 CTB	0.3	-5.8	6.4	-4.9	-12.6	-6.8	13.9	22.0	16.3	16.0	27.5	19.3
4. STOXX Global 1800 CTB	-3.0	-7.1	11.8	-8.0	-13.8	-2.1	19.7	18.3	13.9	19.0	20.2	14.7
5. STOXX USA 500 CTB	-3.9	-8.4	14.0	-8.9	-15.1	-0.1	27.8	24.6	17.9	26.4	24.4	17.5
6. STOXX USA 900 CTB	-3.8	-8.2	13.4	-8.8	-14.9	-0.6	27.6	24.5	17.8	26.2	24.3	17.4

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Climate Transition Benchmark indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Index and volatility performance

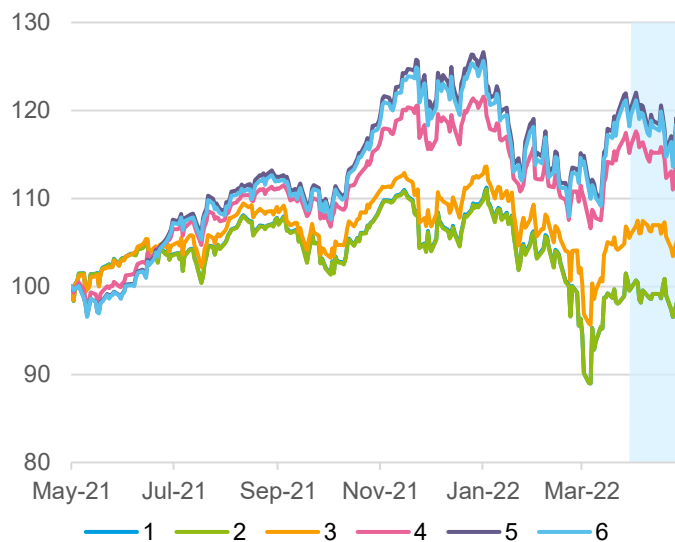


Figure 19: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

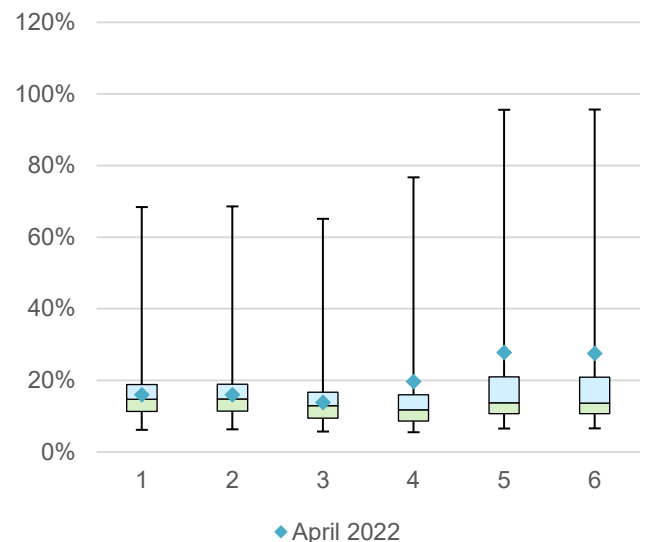


Figure 20: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Apr. 2018 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Climate Indices – Impact, Change Leaders and Awareness indices

### Key points

Among other STOXX Climate Indices, the [STOXX® Global Climate Change Leaders index](#) outperformed the STOXX Global 1800 index by more than 2 percentage points last month. The Climate Change Leaders index selects corporate pioneers that are publicly committed to reducing their carbon footprint.

The [STOXX® Global Climate Impact Ex Global Compact Controversial Weapons & Tobacco index](#), meanwhile, topped the STOXX Global 1800 Index by 119 basis points. The STOXX Climate Impact Ex Global Compact Controversial Weapons & Tobacco Indices include companies that are leading in terms of climate change as well as those that are managing the effect of climate-related issues. They additionally exclude companies in contravention of global norms, and those involved with coal, tobacco or controversial weapons.

We have partnered with CDP, a leading climate data provider, to track companies taking action on, managing and understanding the effects of climate change.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)						P/B
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD			
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	
1. STOXX Europe Climate Impact*	0.1	-5.6	6.5	-5.1	-12.4	-6.7	14.7	22.2	16.4	17.0	27.8	19.4	1.9
2. STOXX Global Climate Impact*	-1.9	-5.4	13.0	-7.0	-12.3	-1.0	17.2	15.8	12.5	17.0	18.2	13.5	2.3
3. STOXX North America Climate Impact*	-2.8	-6.9	14.3	-7.8	-13.7	0.2	24.9	21.4	16.1	23.9	21.6	15.9	3.4
4. STOXX Asia/Pacific Climate Impact*	-2.7	-3.5	2.5	-7.7	-10.5	-10.2	15.9	18.3	14.9	17.5	20.9	16.5	1.3
5. STOXX Global Climate Change Leaders	-0.7	-4.8	14.2	-5.8	-11.7	0.0	13.9	14.2	11.8	13.9	18.1	13.4	2.9
6. iSTOXX Europe ESG Climate Awareness Select	1.4	-0.4	12.5	-3.9	-7.6	-1.4	10.1	15.7	11.9	11.4	21.3	15.0	1.8

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Climate indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. \*Indices are the Ex Global Compact Controversial Weapons & Tobacco versions. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

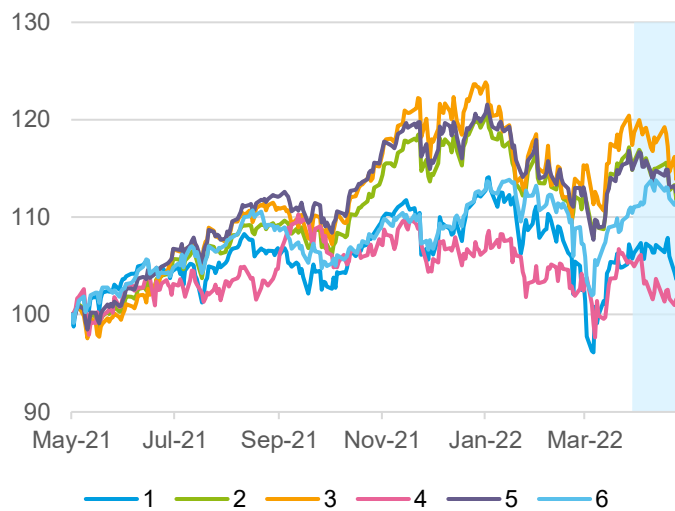


Figure 21: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

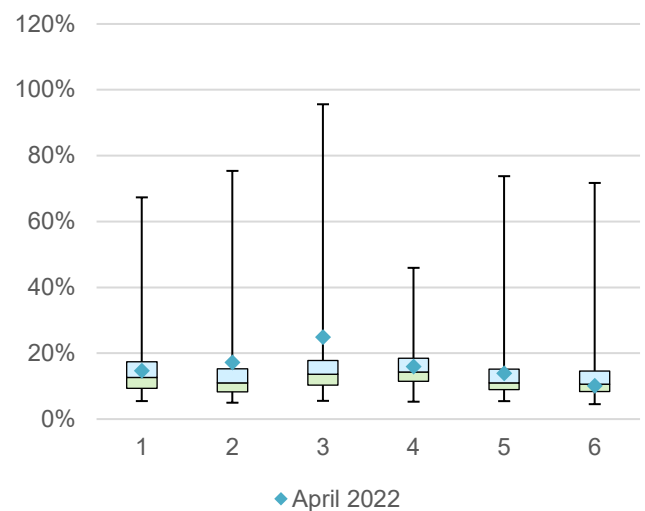


Figure 22: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Jan. 2013 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

# Climate Indices - Willis Towers Watson Climate Transition Indices

## Key points

The STOXX Willis Towers Watson Climate Transition Indices (CTI) employ a unique Climate Transition Value at Risk (CTVaR) methodology that quantifies the anticipated impact of an economic transition on equity valuations. The CTIs enable a more sophisticated way of managing climate transition risk, one that looks beyond carbon emissions and makes a forward-looking, bottom-up evaluation of asset repricing risks in a decarbonization pathway.

By using the CTVaR projections, the indices tilt towards companies that are expected to fare well and away from companies that are expected to experience meaningful losses in value as the economy moves to a global-temperature scenario of 'well below' 2°C.

The indices showed wider losses than benchmarks last month.

## Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y <sup>1</sup>	1M	YTD	1Y <sup>1</sup>	1M	YTD	1Y <sup>1</sup>	1M	YTD	1Y <sup>1</sup>
1. STOXX Willis Towers Watson Europe 600 Climate Transition	-1.1	-8.5	0.6	-6.3	-15.2	-10.5	15.1	23.2	17.6	17.4	28.6	20.7
2. STOXX Willis Towers Watson World Climate Transition	-4.0	-9.0	5.0	-9.0	-15.6	-6.5	20.2	19.3	15.0	19.7	20.9	15.6
3. STOXX Willis Towers Watson USA 500 Climate Transition	-4.9	-10.2	7.1	-9.9	-16.7	-4.7	27.7	25.3	19.0	26.7	25.2	18.6

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Willis Towers Watson Climate Transition Indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Index and volatility performance

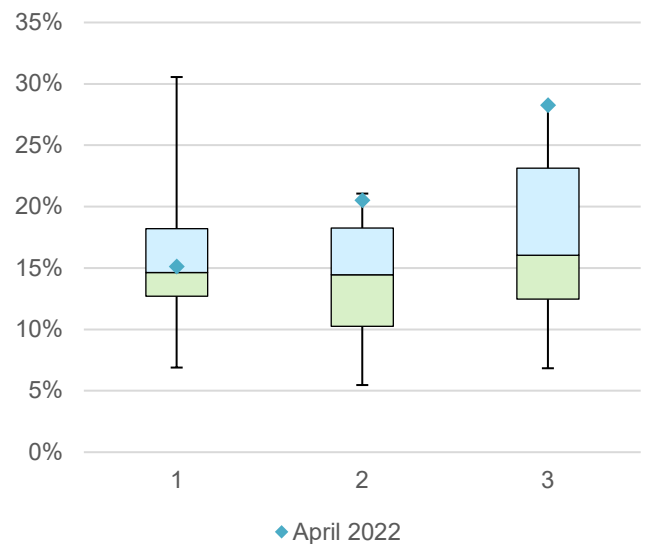
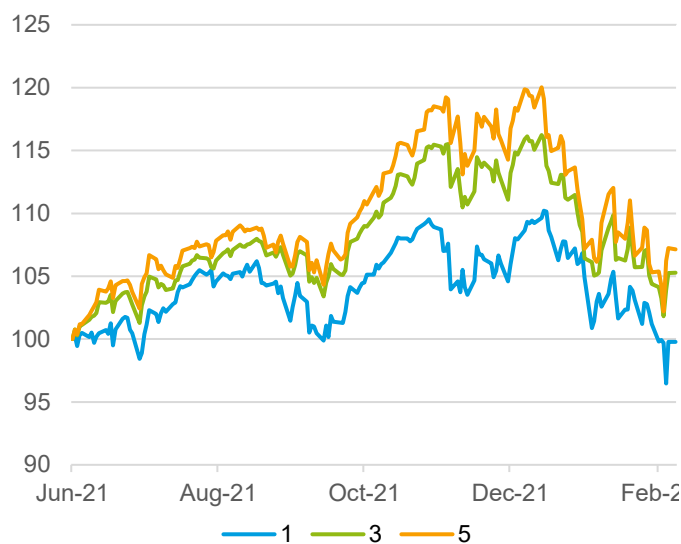


Figure 23: EUR gross return index performance. Jun. 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

Figure 24: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Jun. 2021 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

<sup>1</sup> Instead of 1Y, the data is from date of inception on Jun. 18, 2021.



## Low Carbon indices

### Key points

Among the [STOXX Low Carbon indices](#), the [EURO STOXX® 50 Low Carbon index](#) trailed the EURO STOXX 50 by 48 basis points in April.

The STOXX Low Carbon indices were designed to help reduce the carbon footprint of portfolios and limit their exposure to climate-related risks. They use data from CDP and ISS ESG.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)						P/B
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD			
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	
1. EURO STOXX 50 Low Carbon	-2.5	-11.7	-3.7	-7.5	-18.1	-15.6	19.4	30.0	21.4	22.5	35.6	24.4	2.0
2. STOXX Europe 600 Low Carbon	-0.5	-6.7	5.9	-5.7	-13.5	-7.2	15.1	22.1	16.5	17.2	27.5	19.5	2.0
3. STOXX Global 1800 Low Carbon	-3.0	-6.9	9.6	-8.1	-13.6	-4.0	19.1	17.6	13.5	18.5	19.4	14.3	2.4
4. STOXX Global 1800 ex Europe Low	-3.6	-6.9	10.5	-8.6	-13.6	-3.2	22.5	19.9	14.8	21.5	20.3	14.8	2.6
5. STOXX USA Low Carbon	-3.8	-8.1	11.0	-8.8	-14.7	-2.8	26.6	23.3	17.2	25.5	23.4	16.9	3.5
6. STOXX Japan Low Carbon	-3.8	-8.2	-2.8	-8.8	-14.9	-14.8	19.2	21.0	17.1	20.2	23.1	18.4	1.4

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Low Carbon indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

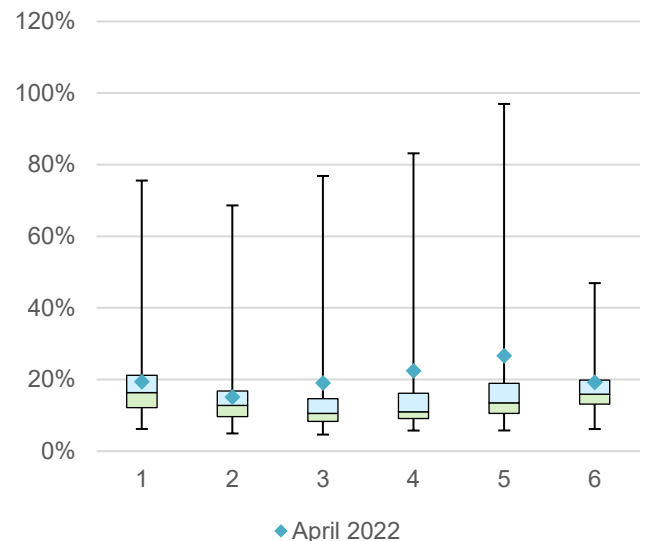
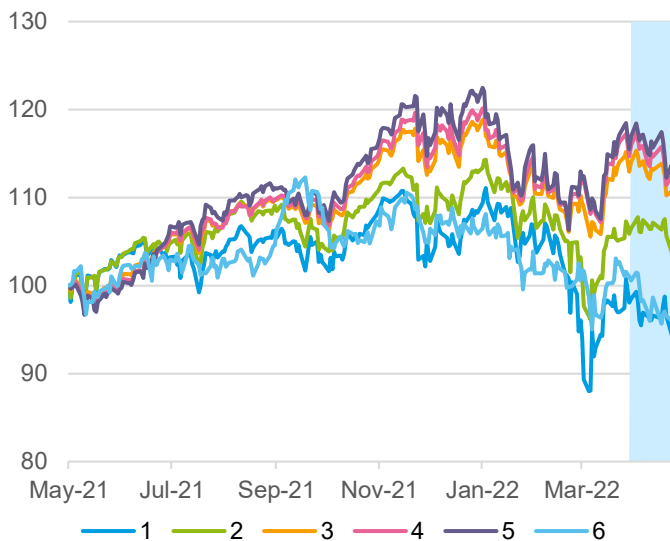


Figure 25: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

Figure 26: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Jan. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

# Thematic indices – Revenue-based

## Key points

The **STOXX Thematic indices** seek exposure to the economic upside of disruptive global megatrends. They follow two approaches: revenue-based and artificial-intelligence-driven.

There were poor performances from the revenue-based thematic indices in the month that ended, with 18 of 23 indices underperforming the benchmark STOXX Global 1800.

## Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)						P/B
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD			
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	
1. STOXX Global Ageing Population	-3.4	-5.9	-4.9	-8.4	-12.7	-16.7	16.0	16.4	13.5	16.2	19.4	15.0	2.0
2. STOXX Global Artificial Intelligence	-8.0	-18.7	3.5	-12.8	-24.6	-9.3	40.8	37.9	27.7	40.4	37.9	27.5	5.2
3. STOXX Global Automation & Robotics	-7.7	-21.8	-4.0	-12.5	-27.5	-15.9	26.1	27.0	20.4	26.5	28.8	21.3	4.6
4. STOXX Global Breakthrough Healthcare	-6.8	-17.8	-19.3	-11.7	-23.8	-29.3	23.4	25.3	19.5	22.4	26.5	20.1	5.4
5. STOXX Global Broad Infrastructure	-0.1	3.0	11.3	-5.3	-4.5	-2.5	13.6	11.1	9.8	13.3	13.4	10.8	2.2
6. STOXX Global Digital Security	-4.7	-12.9	4.3	-9.6	-19.2	-8.6	21.8	23.6	17.8	21.9	24.4	18.2	4.2
7. STOXX Global Digitalisation	-6.7	-19.2	-18.5	-11.5	-25.0	-28.6	28.8	29.8	21.3	27.7	30.8	21.6	4.3
8. STOXX Global Electric Vehicles & Driving	-4.2	-15.6	-1.9	-9.2	-21.7	-14.0	19.5	22.8	17.9	21.5	26.6	19.8	2.2
9. STOXX Global Fintech	-5.6	-14.8	-13.7	-10.5	-20.9	-24.4	29.3	27.9	21.0	27.5	28.6	21.1	4.0
10. STOXX Global Health & Weight Loss	-6.4	-17.5	-1.4	-11.3	-23.5	-13.6	19.6	21.3	16.8	20.6	24.4	18.0	8.1
11. STOXX Global Housing Construction	-2.4	-13.0	2.7	-7.5	-19.3	-10.0	21.6	23.2	17.4	22.0	24.9	18.4	2.2
12. STOXX Global Industry 4.0	-5.5	-15.3	5.2	-10.4	-21.4	-7.8	28.0	28.0	20.5	28.2	28.9	20.9	3.9

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Thematic indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Index and volatility performance

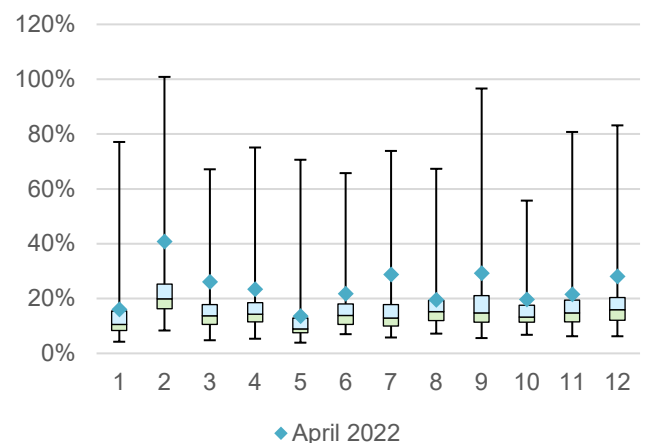
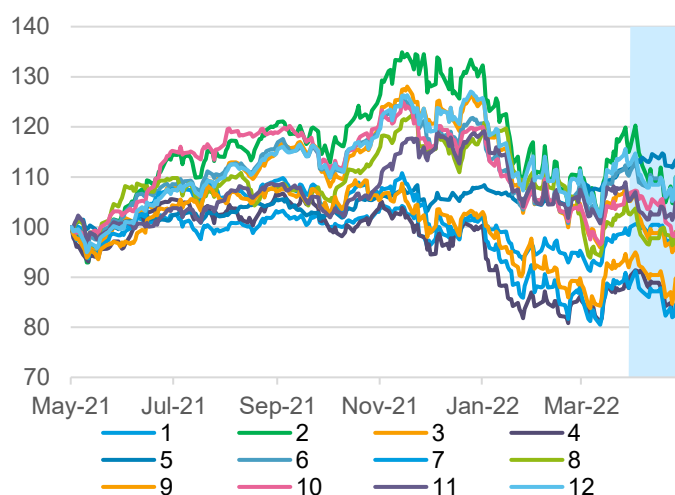


Figure 27: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

Figure 28: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Jul. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Thematic indices – Revenue-based (cont.)

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)						P/B
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD			
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	
13. STOXX Global Millennials	-8.7	-21.3	-18.1	-13.5	-27.0	-28.2	34.5	33.0	22.8	33.2	33.6	23.1	4.2
14. STOXX Global Next Generation Telecoms	-2.7	-7.3	6.5	-7.8	-14.0	-6.7	18.5	17.5	13.4	18.5	18.6	13.6	2.2
15. STOXX Global Pet Care	0.0	-7.5	7.6	-5.2	-14.2	-5.7	19.1	15.9	12.3	18.0	16.3	12.5	5.7
16. STOXX Global Sharing Economy	-7.4	-19.5	-25.5	-12.2	-25.4	-34.7	38.5	36.3	25.2	36.4	36.9	25.4	3.8
17. STOXX Global Silver Economy	-5.2	-7.4	-0.3	-10.1	-14.1	-12.6	25.7	25.1	18.2	25.4	26.3	18.7	2.0
18. STOXX Global Smart Cities	-8.5	-11.9	8.1	-13.3	-18.3	-5.2	32.3	35.3	26.5	31.4	35.1	26.2	6.3
19. STOXX Global Smart City Infrastructure	-2.9	-9.7	6.6	-8.0	-16.2	-6.6	14.2	15.8	12.5	14.4	18.2	13.9	3.3
20. STOXX Global Smart Factory	-6.0	-15.3	3.2	-10.9	-21.4	-9.6	31.3	30.0	22.5	32.1	31.2	23.0	3.6
21. STOXX Global Video Gaming & eSports	-8.0	-15.0	-4.2	-12.8	-21.1	-16.0	24.7	25.7	19.8	23.4	26.5	20.0	7.5
22. STOXX USA ETF Industry				-14.4	-22.2	-8.4				26.2	24.7	19.7	2.4
23. iSTOXX Developed Markets B.R.A.I.N.	-3.4	-10.4	12.4	-8.5	-16.8	-1.5	25.1	25.4	19.0	24.6	25.8	18.9	5.4

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Thematic indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

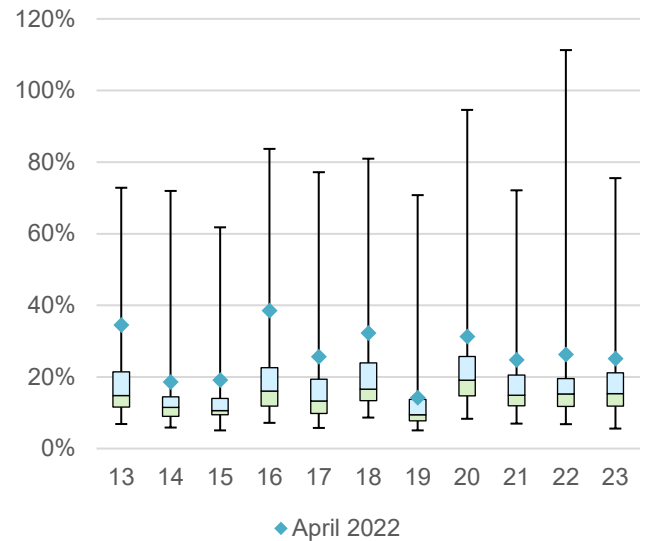
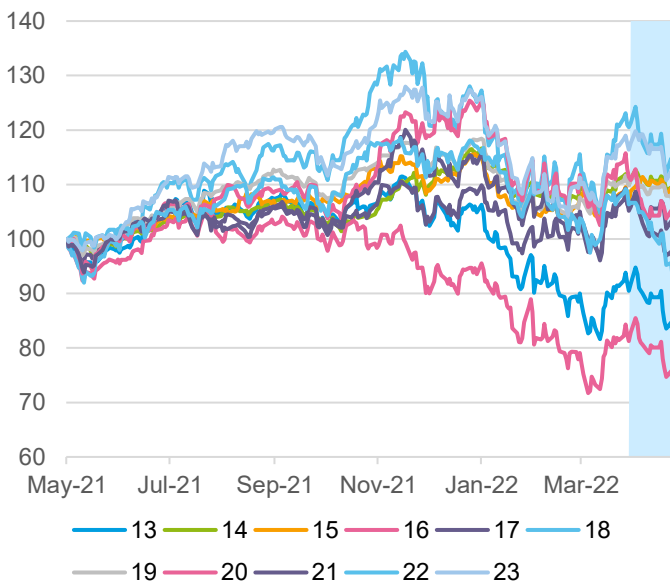


Figure 29: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

Figure 30: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Jul. 2013 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Thematic indices – AI-driven

### Key points

The STOXX artificial-intelligence-driven thematic indices also underperformed last month. The indices employ computational systems to select businesses investing in the adoption of intellectual property underpinning the respective theme. Two of them track companies exposed to the AI theme and one selects businesses investing in blockchain.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)						P/B
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD			
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	
1. STOXX AI Global Artificial Intelligence	-5.3	-11.3	1.9	-10.2	-17.7	-10.7	19.7	19.4	14.8	19.9	21.1	15.7	3.3
2. STOXX AI Global Artificial Intelligence ADTV5	-5.3	-11.2	1.9	-10.2	-17.6	-10.7	20.2	19.7	15.0	20.4	21.3	15.8	3.3
3. iSTOXX Yewno Developed Markets Blockchain	-4.9	-9.2	4.3	-9.8	-15.8	-8.6	26.3	23.1	17.9	25.7	24.8	18.5	3.0

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Thematic indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance



Figure 31: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

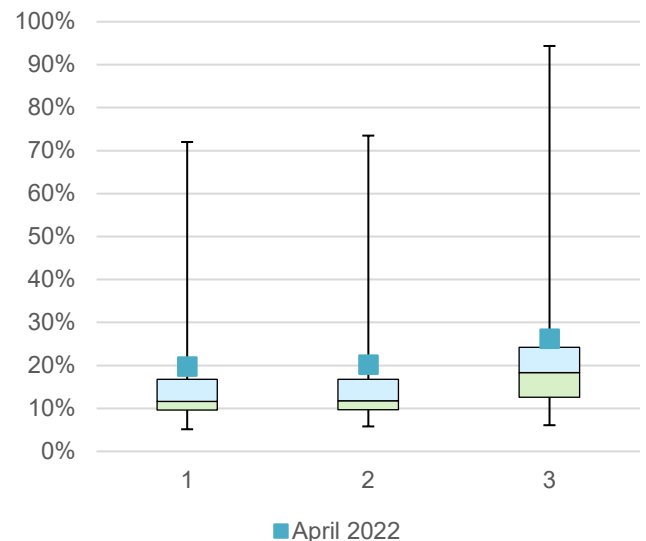


Figure 32: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Apr. 2013 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Factor indices – Global

### Key points

The [STOXX Factor indices](#) offer robust factor definitions and targeted factor exposures, and ensure the tradability of component stocks. They employ the institutionally tested analytics of Axioma Factor Risk Models.

On a global basis, Momentum was the worst-performing style in the month that ended, while Low Risk fared the best.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. STOXX Global 1800 Ax Low Risk	0.0	1.2	19.9	-5.2	-6.1	5.1	14.7	12.5	9.9	13.6	13.2	10.0
2. STOXX Global 1800 Ax Momentum	-5.5	-9.3	7.4	-10.4	-15.8	-5.8	23.9	23.6	17.3	23.8	25.2	18.1
3. STOXX Global 1800 Ax Multi-Factor	-0.8	-4.1	21.6	-6.0	-11.0	6.6	17.2	16.1	13.1	17.6	17.6	13.8
4. STOXX Global 1800 Ax Quality	-2.8	-8.0	13.0	-7.8	-14.6	-1.0	19.3	18.4	14.1	18.9	19.8	14.8
5. STOXX Global 1800 Ax Size	-2.5	-7.0	2.0	-7.6	-13.7	-10.6	16.2	16.4	12.8	16.2	18.9	14.1
6. STOXX Global 1800 Ax Value	-1.4	-0.9	10.2	-6.5	-8.1	-3.5	16.2	15.0	12.7	17.1	18.0	14.1
7. STOXX Global 1800 ex USA Ax Low Risk	1.1	-0.1	14.1	-4.1	-7.3	0.0	9.3	9.5	8.2	10.1	13.8	10.7
8. STOXX Global 1800 ex USA Ax Momentum	-2.7	-9.9	-0.5	-7.8	-16.4	-12.8	17.1	20.0	15.5	18.7	25.1	18.4
9. STOXX Global 1800 ex USA Ax Multi-Factor	-1.2	-3.3	9.7	-6.4	-10.3	-3.8	12.0	13.0	11.0	14.1	17.9	13.8
10. STOXX Global 1800 ex USA Ax Quality	-3.4	-11.0	0.6	-8.4	-17.5	-11.8	15.8	17.5	13.6	17.1	22.3	16.5
11. STOXX Global 1800 ex USA Ax Size	-1.4	-6.7	-2.2	-6.5	-13.4	-14.3	14.9	16.4	13.0	16.8	21.7	16.1
12. STOXX Global 1800 ex USA Ax Value	-1.5	-0.4	6.7	-6.6	-7.6	-6.5	14.6	16.3	13.1	17.0	22.0	16.1

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Factor (Global) indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

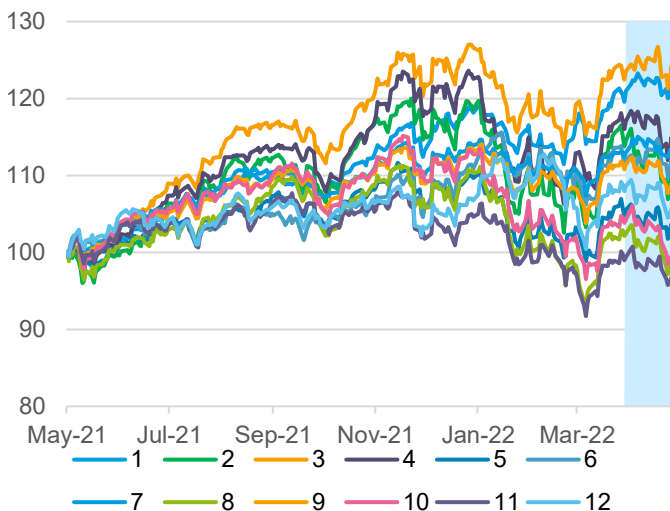


Figure 33: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

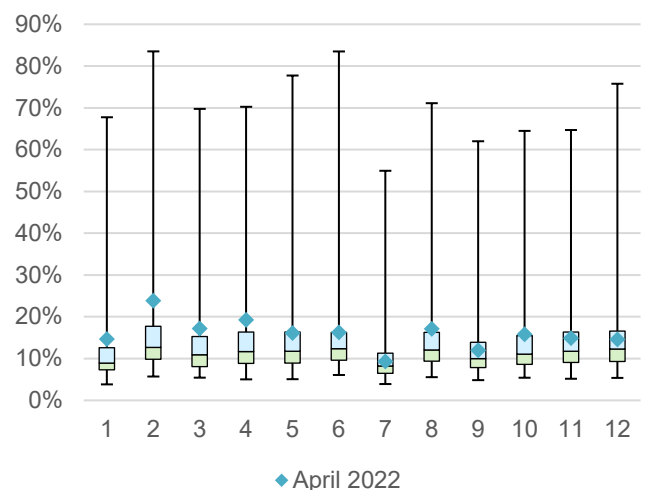


Figure 34: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Jan. 2004 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Factor indices – Regional: Europe

### Key points

Low Risk was also the best-performing signal in April among style factors in Europe, according to the STOXX Factor regional indices. Momentum trailed all other signals.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. STOXX Europe 600 Ax Low Risk	1.8	-1.5	16.8	-3.5	-8.6	2.4	12.2	15.3	11.7	13.0	20.2	14.5
2. STOXX Europe 600 Ax Momentum	-4.6	-13.9	-3.6	-9.6	-20.2	-15.5	19.7	27.1	20.2	22.3	32.3	23.2
3. STOXX Europe 600 Ax Multi-Factor	-1.9	-12.7	5.0	-7.0	-19.0	-8.0	13.8	22.8	16.7	16.7	28.4	19.9
4. STOXX Europe 600 Ax Quality	-3.5	-15.0	-2.3	-8.5	-21.2	-14.4	18.4	24.4	18.2	20.0	29.3	21.0
5. STOXX Europe 600 Ax Size	-2.0	-10.7	-6.2	-7.1	-17.1	-17.8	16.9	24.7	17.4	19.2	30.0	20.7
6. STOXX Europe 600 Ax Value	-0.4	-6.2	3.5	-5.6	-13.0	-9.3	14.8	24.8	18.2	17.3	30.4	21.3

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Factor (Regional) indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

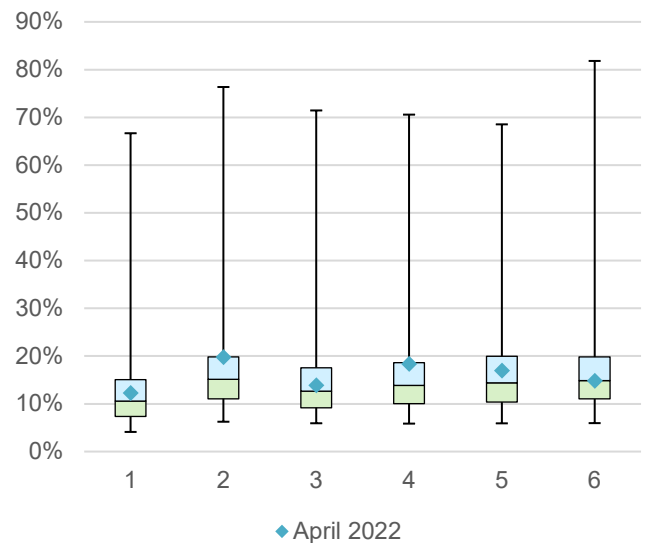
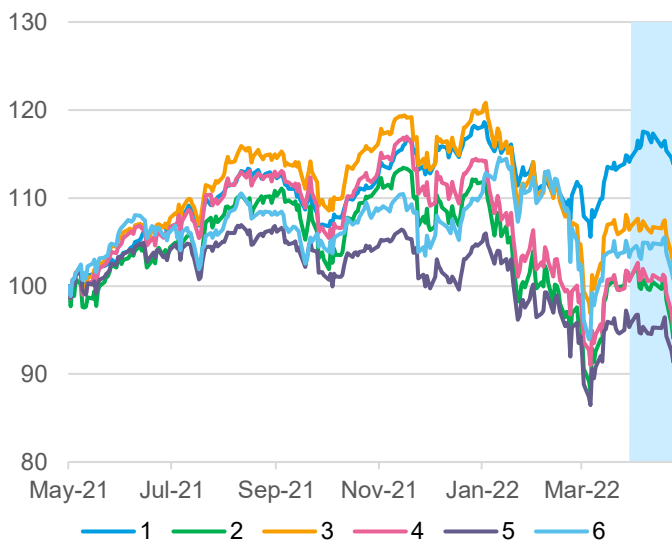


Figure 35: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

Figure 36: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Jan. 2004 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Factor indices – Regional: US

### Key points

Within US markets, the Momentum factor also struggled the most relative to benchmarks in the month that ended.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. STOXX USA 500 Ax Low Risk	-1.6	-2.5	17.7	-6.7	-9.6	3.1	22.4	18.1	13.7	21.1	17.4	12.9
2. STOXX USA 500 Ax Momentum	-4.8	-8.2	9.9	-9.7	-14.8	-3.7	28.1	25.9	19.3	27.5	26.4	19.4
3. STOXX USA 500 Ax Multi-Factor	-1.3	-5.5	21.2	-6.4	-12.4	6.2	25.5	23.4	17.9	25.1	23.6	17.7
4. STOXX USA 500 Ax Quality	-1.6	-6.1	11.3	-6.7	-12.9	-2.5	27.8	24.9	18.4	26.8	24.3	17.8
5. STOXX USA 500 Ax Size	-2.7	-7.9	7.1	-7.7	-14.5	-6.1	23.8	23.6	17.6	22.9	23.6	17.4
6. STOXX USA 500 Ax Value	-2.3	-3.8	11.3	-7.4	-10.8	-2.5	24.5	21.0	16.1	23.8	21.4	16.1
7. STOXX USA 900 Ax Low Risk	-1.6	-2.7	16.7	-6.7	-9.7	2.3	22.1	18.1	13.7	20.8	17.4	13.0
8. STOXX USA 900 Ax Momentum	-4.8	-6.5	11.6	-9.7	-13.3	-2.2	28.1	25.5	19.2	27.4	25.9	19.3
9. STOXX USA 900 Ax Multi-Factor	-1.2	-6.6	20.1	-6.4	-13.4	5.2	24.9	23.3	17.8	24.7	23.7	17.8
10. STOXX USA 900 Ax Quality	-2.4	-8.9	6.7	-7.5	-15.4	-6.5	28.1	25.7	18.7	27.3	25.4	18.4
11. STOXX USA 900 Ax Size	-2.8	-6.7	12.6	-7.9	-13.5	-1.3	24.1	22.6	17.0	23.4	22.6	16.9
12. STOXX USA 900 Ax Value	-2.2	-2.2	12.7	-7.3	-9.3	-1.3	24.4	20.9	16.2	23.6	21.2	16.2

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Factor (Regional) indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo

### Index and volatility performance

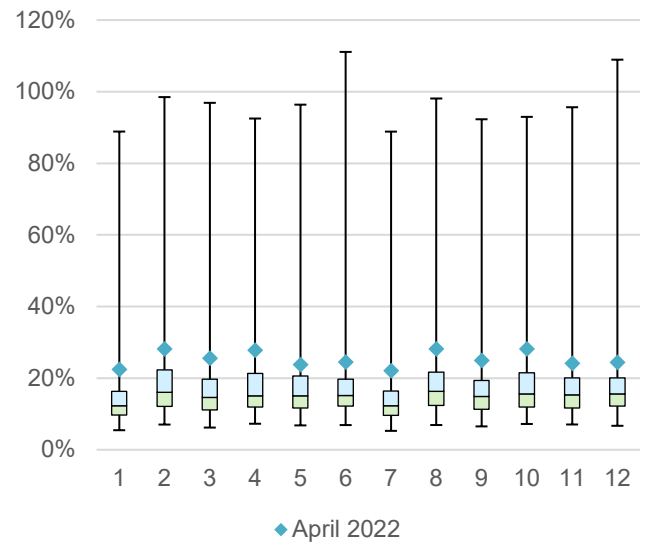
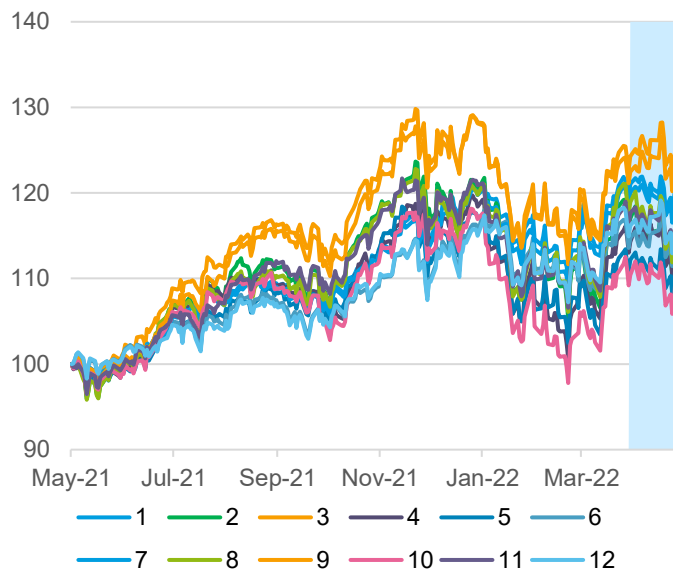


Figure 37: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

Figure 38: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Jan. 2004 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Factor indices – Regional: Asia/Pacific

### Key points

A similar pattern occurred in Asia/Pacific and Japan markets, where Low Risk was the best-performing style. The benchmark [STOXX® Japan 600 index](#) retreated 8.5% in dollars last month.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 Ax Low Risk	0.6	1.5	10.2	-4.6	-5.9	-3.4	10.3	11.8	10.2	12.1	13.4	11.2
2. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 Ax Momentum	-4.3	-5.6	2.1	-9.2	-12.5	-10.5	15.9	20.9	16.7	16.9	23.6	18.2
3. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 Ax Multi-Factor	-0.4	5.5	12.8	-5.5	-2.2	-1.2	10.8	14.6	13.0	12.5	16.2	14.0
4. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 Ax Quality	-3.2	-5.7	4.4	-8.2	-12.5	-8.5	15.8	19.0	15.2	15.8	21.4	16.8
5. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 Ax Size	-2.4	-3.9	-0.7	-7.4	-10.8	-13.0	16.1	18.7	15.3	16.6	21.1	16.9
6. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 Ax Value	-1.2	4.2	9.0	-6.3	-3.3	-4.5	14.0	17.1	14.6	15.7	19.5	15.9
7. STOXX Japan 600 Ax Low Risk	-1.7	-4.2	2.8	-6.8	-11.2	-9.9	14.0	15.7	13.6	15.2	16.7	14.3
8. STOXX Japan 600 Ax Momentum	-5.0	-8.6	5.4	-9.9	-15.2	-7.7	17.0	22.6	19.3	17.9	24.9	20.6
9. STOXX Japan 600 Ax Multi-Factor	-2.6	1.8	10.2	-7.6	-5.6	-3.5	13.3	16.5	15.4	15.0	17.7	16.2
10. STOXX Japan 600 Ax Quality	-4.9	-8.2	1.1	-9.9	-14.9	-11.4	16.9	19.8	16.6	17.5	21.5	17.7
11. STOXX Japan 600 Ax Size	-2.9	-5.5	-3.1	-7.9	-12.3	-15.1	15.9	19.1	16.3	16.5	21.0	17.5
12. STOXX Japan 600 Ax Value	-2.3	1.3	6.5	-7.4	-6.1	-6.7	16.5	19.4	17.3	18.5	21.7	18.5

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Factor (Regional) indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

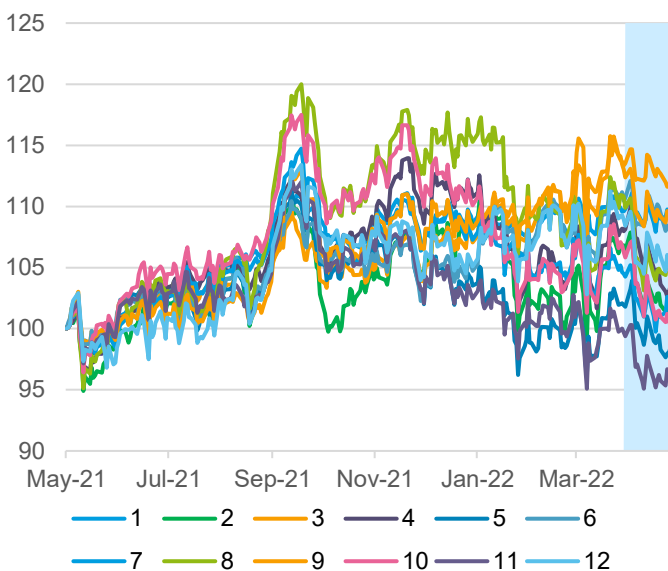


Figure 39: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

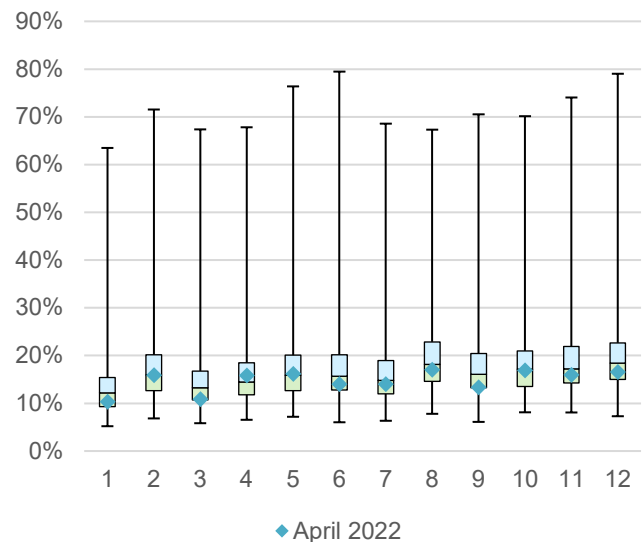


Figure 40: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Jan. 2004 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.



## ESG-X Factor indices – Global

### Key points

The [STOXX® ESG-X Factor indices](#) implement the same factor-based methodology of the STOXX Factor Indices, seeking exposure to five style signals, but do so on slightly smaller universes that exclude stocks based on the responsible policies of leading asset owners.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. STOXX Global 1800 ESG-X Ax Low Risk	-0.5	-0.3	19.0	-5.7	-7.6	4.3	15.5	13.1	10.2	14.6	13.8	10.4
2. STOXX Global 1800 ESG-X Ax Momentum	-5.7	-9.8	7.6	-10.5	-16.3	-5.7	24.2	24.0	17.6	24.1	25.7	18.5
3. STOXX Global 1800 ESG-X Ax Multi-Factor	-1.9	-5.7	18.1	-7.0	-12.5	3.5	17.8	16.8	13.6	18.3	18.5	14.3
4. STOXX Global 1800 ESG-X Ax Quality	-2.9	-9.0	12.0	-7.9	-15.5	-1.9	20.0	19.1	14.5	19.7	20.6	15.2
5. STOXX Global 1800 ESG-X Ax Size	-3.1	-8.5	1.3	-8.1	-15.1	-11.2	16.9	17.8	13.4	16.7	19.9	14.6
6. STOXX Global 1800 ESG-X Ax Value	-1.5	-1.6	9.9	-6.6	-8.7	-3.7	16.7	15.0	12.8	17.5	18.0	14.1

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX ESG-X Factor (Global) indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

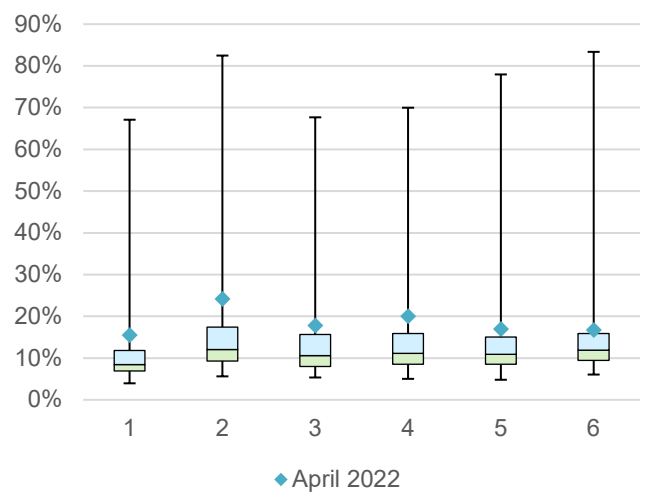
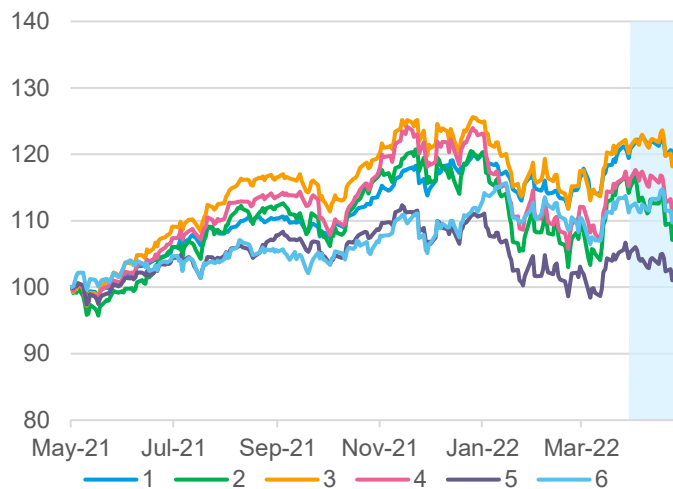


Figure 41: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

Figure 42: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return Apr. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## ESG-X Factor Indices – Regional: Europe

### Key points

In Europe, the [STOXX® Europe 600 ESG-X Ax Momentum index](#) led losses during April, while the STOXX® Europe 600 ESG-X Ax Low Risk index outperformed.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. STOXX Europe 600 ESG-X Ax Low Risk	1.5	-3.2	14.8	-3.7	-10.2	0.6	12.2	16.4	12.2	12.9	21.4	15.1
2. STOXX Europe 600 ESG-X Ax Momentum	-3.9	-13.7	-2.2	-8.9	-19.9	-14.3	18.8	26.8	20.0	21.3	32.0	23.0
3. STOXX Europe 600 ESG-X Ax Multi-Factor	-2.1	-12.6	4.7	-7.2	-19.0	-8.2	13.9	22.9	16.6	16.5	28.3	19.8
4. STOXX Europe 600 ESG-X Ax Quality	-3.5	-15.1	-2.5	-8.5	-21.3	-14.6	18.6	24.5	18.2	20.2	29.3	21.0
5. STOXX Europe 600 ESG-X Ax Size	-1.9	-12.4	-6.5	-7.0	-18.7	-18.1	17.7	26.5	18.4	20.2	31.9	21.7
6. STOXX Europe 600 ESG-X Ax Value	-0.9	-7.3	2.5	-6.0	-14.0	-10.1	14.6	24.6	18.1	16.8	30.1	21.2

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX ESG-X Factor (Regional) indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

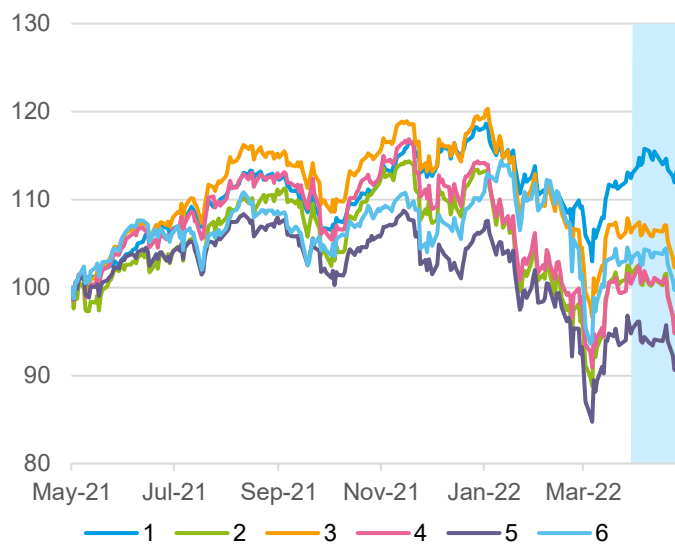


Figure 43: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

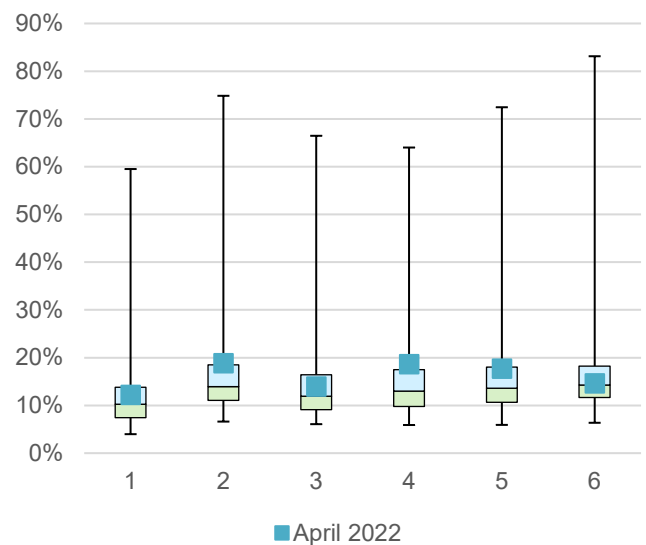


Figure 44: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Apr. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## ESG-X Factor indices – Regional: US

### Key points

Within the [STOXX® USA 500 ESG-X index](#) and [STOXX® USA 900 ESG-X index](#) universes, the Momentum factor also showed the weakest returns in the month.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. STOXX USA 500 ESG-X Ax Low Risk	-2.2	-3.7	17.1	-7.2	-10.6	2.6	23.5	18.7	14.1	22.2	18.2	13.4
2. STOXX USA 500 ESG-X Ax Momentum	-4.7	-8.5	9.5	-9.6	-15.1	-4.1	29.2	26.6	19.8	28.4	27.0	19.8
3. STOXX USA 500 ESG-X Ax Multi-Factor	-1.5	-6.2	19.2	-6.6	-12.9	4.4	26.6	23.8	18.0	26.3	24.1	17.9
4. STOXX USA 500 ESG-X Ax Quality	-2.2	-8.2	10.2	-7.3	-14.8	-3.4	29.3	26.3	19.2	28.4	25.8	18.8
5. STOXX USA 500 ESG-X Ax Size	-3.7	-8.0	10.0	-8.7	-14.6	-3.6	26.2	23.7	17.5	25.4	23.8	17.4
6. STOXX USA 500 ESG-X Ax Value	-2.5	-4.1	11.1	-7.6	-11.1	-2.6	24.8	21.4	16.4	24.2	21.8	16.4
7. STOXX USA 900 ESG-X Ax Low Risk	-2.0	-3.8	15.9	-7.1	-10.7	1.6	23.1	18.7	14.0	21.8	18.1	13.3
8. STOXX USA 900 ESG-X Ax Momentum	-5.3	-8.0	9.1	-10.2	-14.7	-4.4	28.8	26.2	19.7	28.0	26.6	19.7
9. STOXX USA 900 ESG-X Ax Multi-Factor	-1.5	-6.8	20.3	-6.6	-13.5	5.4	25.4	23.6	18.0	25.3	24.0	18.0
10. STOXX USA 900 ESG-X Ax Quality	-2.6	-9.9	6.1	-7.7	-16.5	-7.0	29.5	26.6	19.3	28.7	26.3	19.0
11. STOXX USA 900 ESG-X Ax Size	-3.0	-7.2	11.5	-8.0	-13.9	-2.3	24.2	23.0	17.3	23.6	23.1	17.2
12. STOXX USA 900 ESG-X Ax Value	-2.4	-2.4	13.1	-7.5	-9.5	-0.9	24.7	21.2	16.3	24.0	21.5	16.3

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX ESG-X Factor (Regional) indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

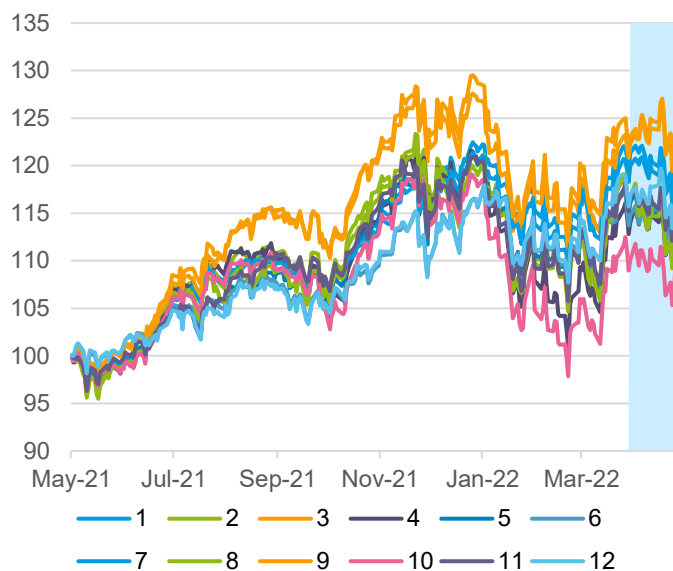


Figure 45: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

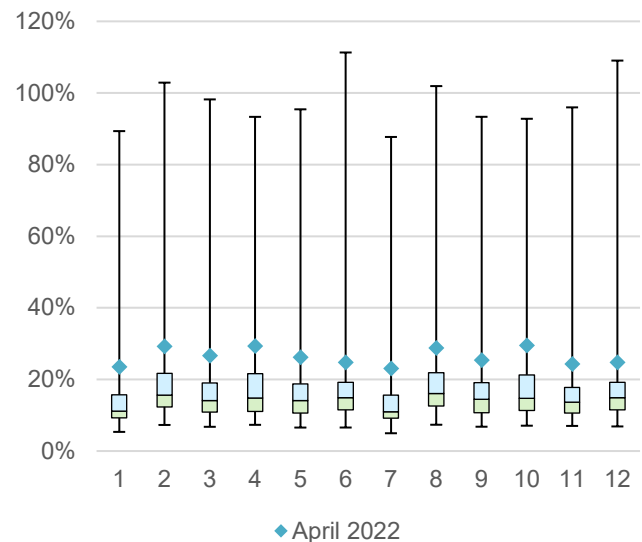


Figure 46: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Apr. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## ESG-X Factor indices – Regional: Asia/Pacific

### Key points

The STOXX ESG-X Factor indices covering the Asia/Pacific and Japan markets showed similar relative performances to the standard factor indices.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 ESG-X Ax Low Risk	0.3	1.4	9.6	-4.9	-6.0	-4.0	10.4	12.0	10.3	12.3	13.6	11.3
2. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 ESG-X Ax Momentum	-4.1	-5.5	3.3	-9.1	-12.4	-9.4	15.7	21.1	16.8	16.8	23.8	18.4
3. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 ESG-X Ax Multi-Factor	-0.6	4.9	12.4	-5.7	-2.7	-1.5	10.7	14.7	13.1	12.3	16.3	14.1
4. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 ESG-X Ax Quality	-3.3	-5.7	4.3	-8.3	-12.6	-8.6	15.9	19.1	15.3	15.9	21.5	16.8
5. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 ESG-X Ax Size	-2.7	-5.7	-4.7	-7.8	-12.6	-16.5	15.0	17.8	14.9	15.9	20.4	16.6
6. STOXX Asia/Pacific 600 ESG-X Ax Value	-1.5	3.7	8.5	-6.6	-3.8	-5.0	13.8	17.2	14.6	15.6	19.7	16.0
7. STOXX Japan 600 ESG-X Ax Low Risk	-2.0	-4.6	2.2	-7.1	-11.5	-10.5	14.0	15.7	13.6	15.3	16.7	14.3
8. STOXX Japan 600 ESG-X Ax Momentum	-5.1	-8.3	4.5	-10.0	-14.9	-8.4	16.7	22.4	19.1	17.7	24.7	20.4
9. STOXX Japan 600 ESG-X Ax Multi-Factor	-3.0	-0.1	8.2	-8.0	-7.3	-5.2	14.1	17.4	15.8	15.7	18.8	16.8
10. STOXX Japan 600 ESG-X Ax Quality	-5.0	-8.2	1.2	-9.9	-14.9	-11.3	16.9	19.9	16.6	17.5	21.5	17.7
11. STOXX Japan 600 ESG-X Ax Size	-2.9	-6.0	-4.3	-8.0	-12.8	-16.2	15.7	18.6	15.9	16.5	20.5	17.2
12. STOXX Japan 600 ESG-X Ax Value	-2.4	0.2	5.6	-7.5	-7.0	-7.5	16.5	19.8	17.6	18.4	22.1	18.8

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX ESG-X Factor (Regional) indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

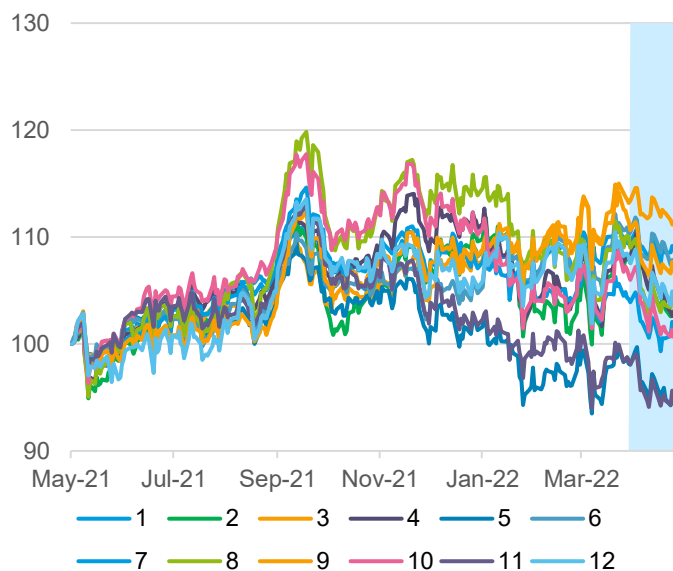


Figure 47: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

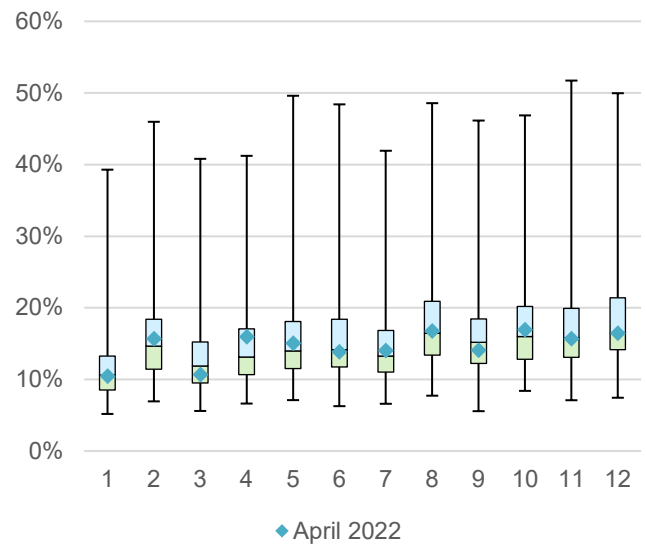


Figure 48: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Apr. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Industry Neutral Factor indices

### Key points

The STOXX Industry Neutral Single and Multi-Factor indices aim to harvest the risk premia of several academically validated style factors — Value, Momentum, Quality, Size and Low Risk — within each ICB industry.

The indices rely on Axioma’s proven factor models and keep the same industry allocation as the respective benchmarks, helping remove unintended industry exposures and enabling access to the ‘pure’ return of the factor. As with the Factor Indices, Momentum was the worst signal in April for the Industry Neutral Factor indices, while Low Risk fared the best in relative terms.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)					
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. STOXX Europe 600 Industry Neutral Ax Low Risk	2.0	-1.6	15.9	-3.3	-8.7	1.6	11.7	14.9	11.6	12.3	19.8	14.4
2. STOXX Europe 600 Industry Neutral Ax Momentum	-3.7	-13.1	-3.6	-8.7	-19.3	-15.5	19.3	26.7	19.6	21.8	32.1	22.7
3. STOXX Europe 600 Industry Neutral Ax Multi-Factor	-1.4	-10.5	5.9	-6.5	-17.0	-7.2	13.8	22.2	16.2	16.3	27.7	19.5
4. STOXX Europe 600 Industry Neutral Ax Quality	-2.7	-13.7	-2.8	-7.8	-19.9	-14.8	16.1	22.8	17.2	17.8	27.8	20.1
5. STOXX Europe 600 Industry Neutral Ax Size	-2.0	-10.7	-3.9	-7.1	-17.1	-15.8	15.7	24.4	17.3	18.2	29.8	20.5
6. STOXX Europe 600 Industry Neutral Ax Value	-0.6	-5.7	2.7	-5.8	-12.5	-10.0	15.2	25.3	18.4	17.8	30.9	21.6
7. STOXX USA 500 Industry Neutral Ax Low Risk	-0.9	-1.8	19.6	-6.0	-8.9	4.8	22.3	18.0	13.7	21.2	17.3	12.9
8. STOXX USA 500 Industry Neutral Ax Momentum	-6.0	-8.9	8.0	-10.8	-15.5	-5.4	28.5	26.5	19.5	27.7	26.8	19.5
9. STOXX USA 500 Industry Neutral Ax Multi-Factor	-2.0	-5.5	13.0	-7.1	-12.4	-1.0	24.4	22.5	17.3	24.1	22.7	17.1
10. STOXX USA 500 Industry Neutral Ax Quality	-2.5	-8.4	10.2	-7.6	-15.0	-3.5	26.9	24.5	18.1	25.9	23.9	17.6
11. STOXX USA 500 Industry Neutral Ax Size	-4.0	-9.8	7.1	-9.0	-16.3	-6.2	25.8	24.0	17.7	24.9	23.9	17.5
12. STOXX USA 500 Industry Neutral Ax Value	-2.1	-4.1	11.8	-7.2	-11.0	-2.1	25.2	21.4	16.5	24.4	21.5	16.4

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Industry Neutral Factor indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

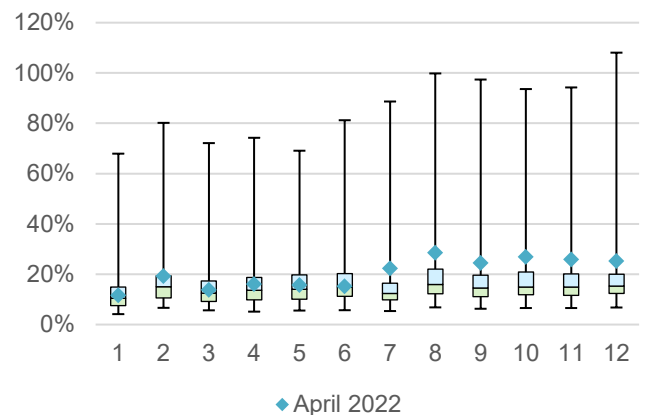
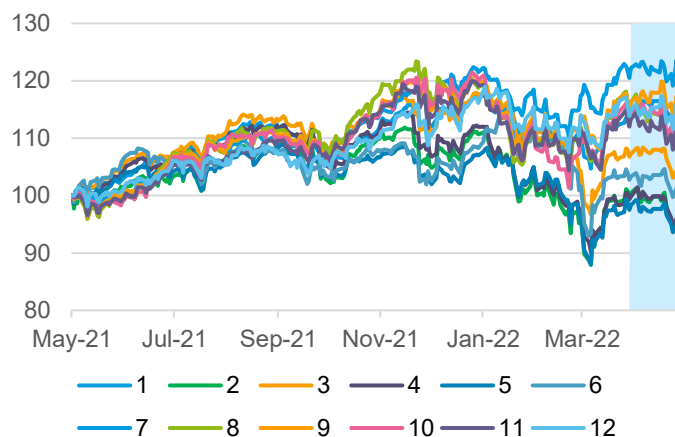


Figure 49: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

Figure 50: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Apr. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Europe Factor Market Neutral indices

### Key points

The [iSTOXX® Europe Factor Market Neutral indices](#) assume a short position in STOXX Europe 600 futures to help investors neutralize systematic risk and tap exposure to pure factor investing. All but one of the indices posted a positive return in April.

### Risk and return characteristics

	(EUR) Return (%)			(EUR) Annualized volatility (%)		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. iSTOXX Europe Carry Factor Market Neutral	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	3.7	4.1	3.9
2. iSTOXX Europe Low Risk Factor Market Neutral	1.9	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.1	4.0
3. iSTOXX Europe Momentum Factor Market Neutral	-0.3	-1.4	-4.4	5.0	4.6	3.8
4. iSTOXX Europe Quality Factor Market Neutral	2.0	1.4	-0.7	3.3	4.3	3.7
5. iSTOXX Europe Size Factor Market Neutral	0.1	3.4	-2.0	4.9	5.8	5.2
6. iSTOXX Europe Value Factor Market Neutral	0.2	-2.3	-9.6	4.9	6.6	5.4
7. iSTOXX Europe Multi-Factor Market Neutral	1.1	2.2	1.6	4.8	4.8	4.4

Risk and return performance figures for iSTOXX Europe Factor Market Neutral indices, net return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

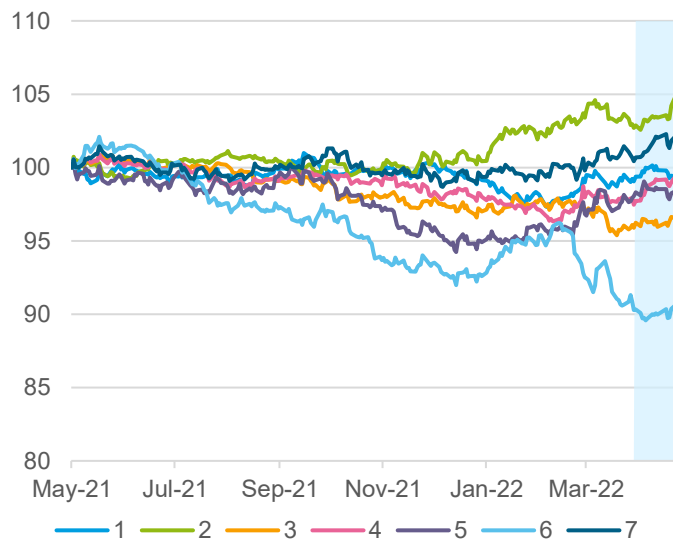


Figure 51: EUR net return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

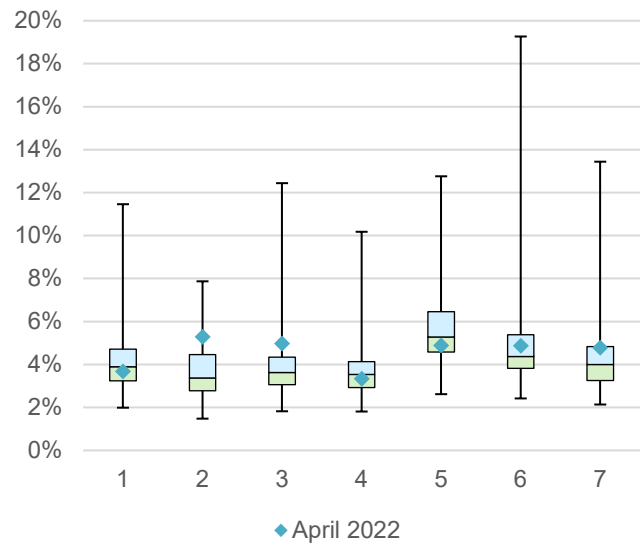


Figure 52: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR net return. Aug. 2010 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Minimum Variance indices

### Key points

There were strong relative performances from [Minimum variance strategies](#) last month. The STOXX Minimum Variance indices come in two versions. A constrained version has similar exposure to its market-capitalization-weighted benchmark but with lower risk. The unconstrained version, on the other hand, has more freedom to fulfill its [minimum variance mandate](#) within the same universe of stocks.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)						P/B
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD			
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	
1. STOXX Europe 600 MV	1.4	-4.4	8.3	-3.8	-11.3	-5.1	10.5	17.6	12.9	11.8	22.9	16.1	2.6
2. STOXX Europe 600 MV Unconstrained	2.8	-2.5	9.0	-2.6	-9.6	-4.5	9.5	15.8	11.7	10.9	21.3	15.0	2.7
3. STOXX Global 1800 MV	1.1	0.1	21.2	-4.1	-7.1	6.2	15.0	12.7	10.2	14.0	12.9	10.1	2.3
4. STOXX Global 1800 MV Unconstrained	2.6	3.6	14.4	-2.8	-3.9	0.2	10.4	8.4	7.8	9.1	10.0	8.5	1.8
5. STOXX USA 900 MV	2.4	3.0	24.5	-2.9	-4.4	9.1	19.4	15.7	12.6	18.3	14.8	11.6	4.2
6. STOXX USA 900 MV Unconstrained	5.0	6.8	28.7	-0.4	-0.9	12.8	17.1	13.7	11.4	15.7	12.9	10.3	3.8

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Minimum Variance indices, gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

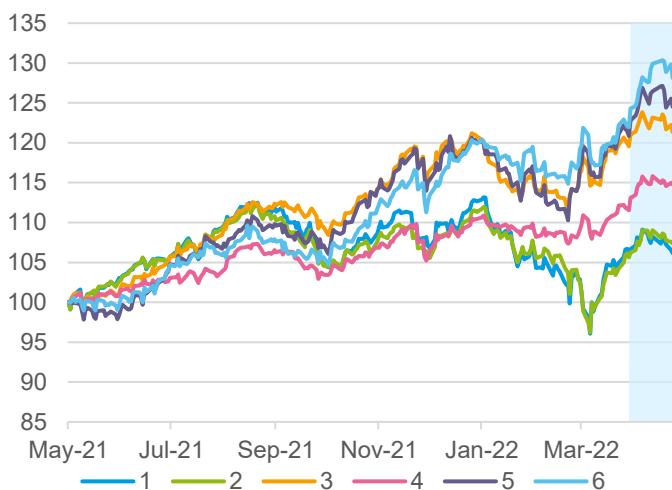


Figure 53: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

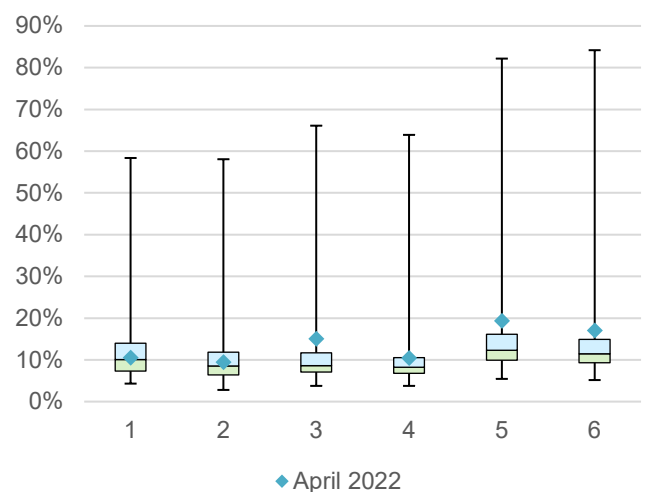


Figure 54: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Jan. 2004 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Dividend indices

### Key points

[Dividend strategies](#) also beat benchmarks last month.

The [STOXX® Global Maximum Dividend 40 index](#) selects only the highest-dividend-yielding stocks. The [STOXX® Global Select Dividend 100 index](#), meanwhile, tracks companies with sizeable dividends but also applies a quality filter such as a history of stable payments. The [STOXX® Global ESG-X Select Dividend 100 index](#) was [introduced in February 2021](#) and targets the highest-yielding stocks within universes screened for responsible investment criteria.

The [STOXX® Global Select 100 EUR index](#) blends increasing dividend yields with low volatility and is calculated in euros.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Return (%)						Annualized volatility (%)						P/B
	EUR			USD			EUR			USD			
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y	
1. STOXX Global Maximum Dividend 40 <sup>1</sup>	-1.0	6.0	6.8	-6.1	-1.6	-6.4	17.4	17.9	14.0	20.5	22.5	16.4	0.8
2. STOXX Global Select Dividend 100	0.0	3.8	12.1	-5.2	-3.7	-1.7	10.9	10.7	9.7	12.6	15.6	12.1	1.5
3. STOXX Global ESG-X Select Dividend 100	-0.5	3.1	11.0	-5.6	-4.4	-2.7	11.3	11.4	10.3	13.1	16.3	12.7	1.3
4. STOXX Global Select 100 EUR	2.5	5.4	17.3				8.9	8.1	7.3				1.3

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Dividend indices, gross return except when shown. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

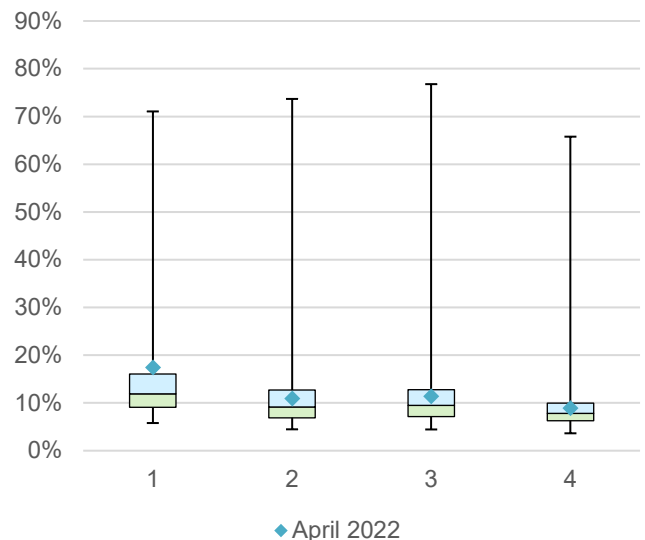
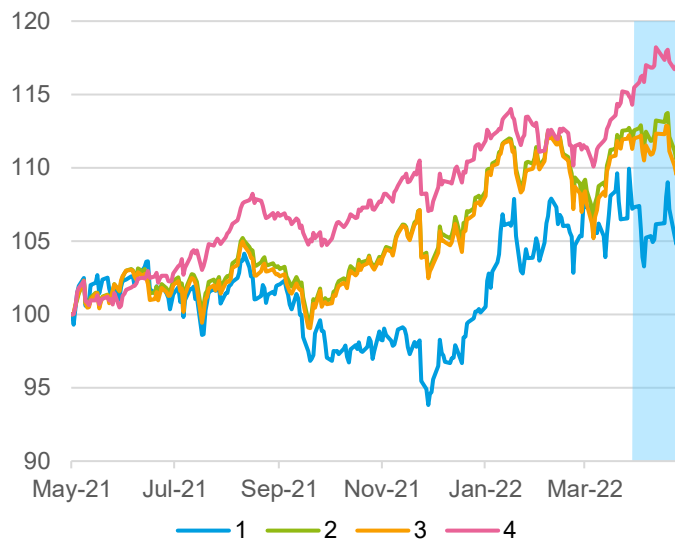


Figure 55: Annual price performance, EUR net return for 1; EUR gross return for 2-4. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

Figure 56: Monthly annualized volatility analysis. EUR net return for 1; EUR gross return for 2-4. Apr. 2012 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

<sup>1</sup> EUR net return and USD net return used for STOXX Maximum Dividend 40.



## Volatility indices

### Key points

European equity volatility climbed slightly in April, as measured by the [EURO STOXX 50® Volatility \(VSTOXX®\) index](#) and [VDAX-New® index](#). The [EURO STOXX 50® Volatility of Volatility index \(V-VSTOXX\)](#) decreased marginally.

The VSTOXX and VDAX measure the implied volatility of EURO STOXX 50 index and DAX index options, respectively, across their entire expiration curve. The V-VSTOXX measures the implied volatility of options on VSTOXX futures, hence reflecting expectations regarding the volatility of volatility. All three are significantly lower than their March 2020 peaks. The VSTOXX, for example, rose to 86 in March 2020.

There was a high negative correlation between the VSTOXX and VDAX and share prices last month.

### Risk and return characteristics

	Index Level			Correlation	
	T	T-1M	T-12M	1M	1Y
1. VSTOXX	30.8	29.0	20.6	-0.9	-0.8
2. V-VSTOXX	107.2	107.7	103.9	-0.9	-0.7
3. VDAX	29.8	29.3	21.2	-0.9	-0.8

Index levels for STOXX and DAX Volatility indices. Correlation for VSTOXX and V-VSTOXX compared with EURO STOXX 50 price return, and VDAX relative to DAX gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

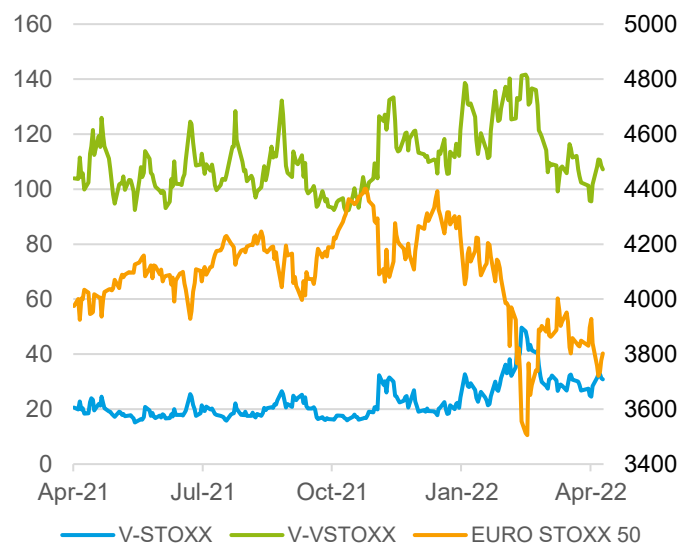


Figure 57: V-STOXX and V-VSTOXX (primary axis). EURO STOXX 50 price return Index (secondary axis). May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

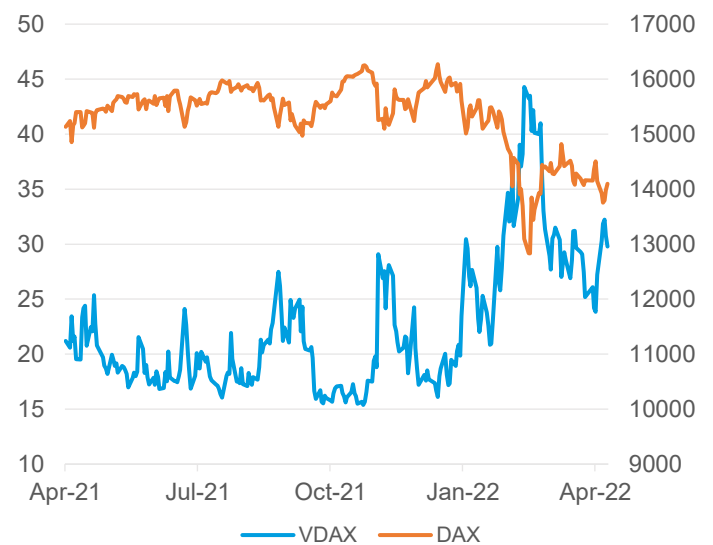


Figure 58: VDAX (primary axis). DAX gross return index (secondary axis). May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

## Volatility Strategy indices

### Key points

The [VSTOXX® Short-Term Futures](#) and [VSTOXX® Mid-Term Futures](#) indices, which track the return from a rolling long position in VSTOXX futures contracts on Eurex, had positive returns in the month that ended. The [EURO STOXX 50® Investable Volatility index](#), which measures forward implied volatility in the Eurozone equity market, also rose.

The [Dynamic VSTOXX® index](#) added 1.9% in the month. The index combines the VSTOXX Short-Term Futures index and the VSTOXX Mid-Term Futures index to exploit the superior performance of short-term futures when the volatility forward curve is in backwardation and of mid-term futures when the volatility forward curve is in contango.

Lastly, the [EURO STOXX 50® Volatility-Balanced index](#) fell 1.7%. The index combines investments in the EURO STOXX 50 and in the VSTOXX Short-Term Futures index.

### Risk and return characteristics

	(EUR) Return (%)			(EUR) Annualized volatility (%)		
	1M	YTD	1Y	1M	YTD	1Y
1. EURO STOXX 50 Investable Volatility	7.6	43.7	28.6	51.9	70.9	57.5
2. VSTOXX Short-Term Futures	11.4	54.6	7.9	61.9	89.8	80.3
3. VSTOXX Mid-Term Futures	8.8	28.8	31.7	30.0	38.9	32.4
4. Dynamic VSTOXX	1.9	-3.9	1.7	16.4	31.2	19.2
5. EURO STOXX 50 Volatility-Balanced	-1.7	-7.6	-5.5	17.4	19.5	15.7

Risk and return performance figures for STOXX Volatility Strategy indices, EUR gross return. Data as of Apr. 29, 2022. Source: Qontigo.

### Index and volatility performance

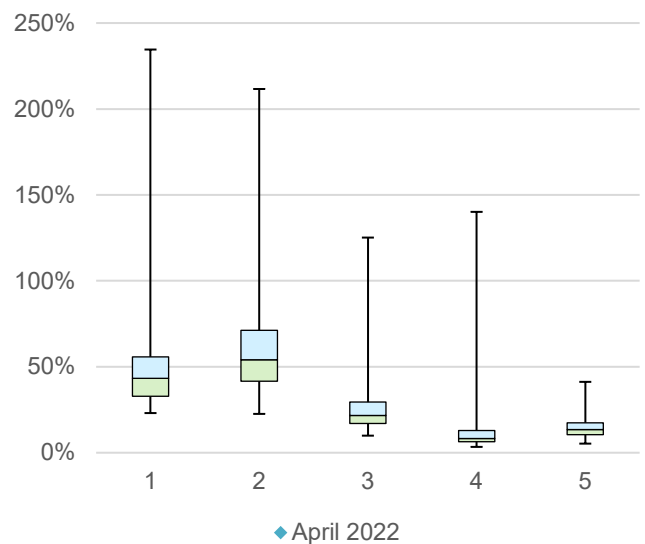
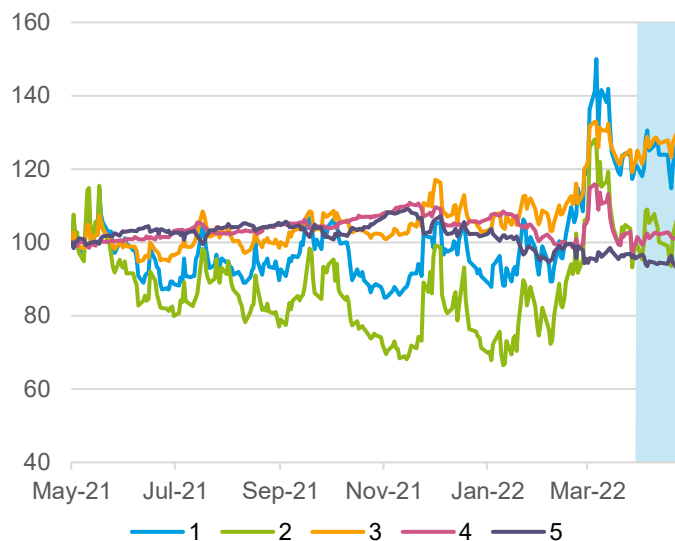


Figure 59: EUR gross return index performance. May 2021 – Apr. 2022. Shaded area: Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

Figure 60: Monthly annualized volatility analysis, EUR gross return. Jun. 2010 – Apr. 2022. Source: Qontigo.

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